



SEVENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION
ARMY & NAVY VETERANS
In CANADA
WINNIPEG
1 9 2 4

WINNIPEG

THE ELECTRICAL CITY

**OFFERS A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO THE
MANUFACTURER**

**50,000 Horse Power For Sale by the City of
Winnipeg Hydro Electric System at the
Cheapest Rates in North America.**

**Winnipeg has One Hundred Million Gallons
daily capacity of pure soft water, ideal for
manufacturing purposes.**

LOCATE IN WINNIPEG

THAT Winnipeg is destined to be the greatest distributing and manufacturing centre west of the Great Lakes is now no empty figure of speech. If Winnipeg has been prosperous in the past, no great amount of prophecy is required

to predict the era of prosperity that awaits her in the immediate future. Winnipeg **MUST** advance. Importance is thrust upon her by reason of her geographical position and the abundant resources at her command.

All Railways from East to West Must Pass Through Winnipeg

A rich field awaits manufacturers in the Canadian North-West. Unequalled opportunities are here for present profits and substantial future growth. Western Canada is just on the eve of its greatest period of development. Immense tracts of

lands are being thrown open to settlers and are rapidly filling up. There is a big market for manufactured products of all kinds, and there will be a still greater market as the West expands.

Apply for full particulars:

**We Invite
Visitors to See
Our Terminals
and
Sub-Stations.**

Winnipeg Hydro

44-46 Prince St.
Winnipeg, Man. Can. 44.



**Call at
22 Princess St.
and we will
show you
round.**

7th Annual Convention

of the

**Army and Navy
Veterans in
Canada**



Winnipeg, 1924

Ask for . .

Riedle's
BEER

Phones:

N 7241

" 7242

Foreword

In presenting to the public this souvenir number of the Seventh Annual Dominion Convention of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada, a brief outline of the history of this pioneer veteran's organization is given. It is the hope of the compilers that it will give to the people of Canada in general, and to those residing in the province of Manitoba and in the city of Winnipeg in particular, a better understanding of the aims and objects of the Association that they may the better appreciate the spirit which prompts ex-service men and their relatives to band themselves together for the purpose of watching over the welfare of their less fortunate comrades.

It is further hoped that it will have the effect of enlisting the co-operation of that great general public in furthering the work of the Association. To all ex-service men and women who have not to date joined any veterans' association, we can only say:

"Fall in!"

To the business men and others of the city of Winnipeg who have made possible the publication of this book by the kindly reply to our requests for advertisements, we tender our heartfelt thanks.

E. BROWNE-WILKINSON,

Chairman Convention Committee.

W. J. LECAPELLAIN,

President, Winnipeg Unit, A. & N. Vets in Canada.

C. H. BARNARD,

Secretary Convention Committee.

Service—

To Its Readers

A very evident reason why the number of Tribune subscribers continues to grow, is the particularly aggressive news and editorial policy pursued in the interests of its subscribers and the community it serves. Combined with the desire to secure such news services and features as to make The Tribune of value to its clientele, is the ability to do so through its unusual purchasing facilities. Thus its readers are assured of an accurate and complete presentation of world wide as well as local news, supplemented by the choice of the special services and features which are available for newspaper publication.

The Winnipeg Tribune

Visiting Delegates

*While in the city
you are invited
to make this store
your head-
quarters.*



Robinson & Company
Limited
DEPARTMENTAL STORE

Main St. at Portage Ave.

STARLAND

The Theatres Beautiful

BIDS
YOU
WELCOME



The . . .

BEST PICTURES
AT
POPULAR
PRICES



MAIN AND LOGAN

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE V

St. Regis Hotel

SMITH STREET near PORTAGE AVENUE

HOT AND COLD RUNNING
WATER IN EVERY ROOM

Rates \$2.00 to \$4.00 per day

European Plan



Fireproof

Central

Telephone: N 6469

Bromley & Hague Ltd.

Manufacturers of

Tents,
Tarpaulins,
Wagon Covers,
Awnings,
Flags,
Camp Furniture,
Etc.



142 PRINCESS STREET
WINNIPEG, MANITOBA

THE BIG FIRE

We wrote the insurance
policy which paid prac-
tically a total loss to The
Army and Navy Veter-
ans in Canada.

Let us write yours

**Merchants Insurance
Agencies Limited**

Phone A9321 Union Trust Bldg.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



MAJOR M. J. CREHAN
Dominican President

Small Bank Accounts

MANY people put off opening a Savings Bank Account until they feel they have a large enough sum to make it worth while. This is why they never acquire the habit of thrift.

Open an account with us by depositing \$1, and add \$1 weekly or monthly until you can increase the amount of your periodical deposit.

WE WELCOME SMALL
ACCOUNTS

The Canadian Bank of Commerce

Paid-up Capital \$20,000,000

Reserve Fund \$20,000,000

*In
Business*

**Cleanliness
IS NEXT TO
SUCCESS**



**CLEAN TOWEL
Supply Company**

Phone A7407

Star Electric Co. Ltd.

W. McDONALD, President

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
AND CONTRACTORS**

135 Lombard St.

Winnipeg

Manufacturers of:

**STAR WATER HEATER
STAR AIR HEATER**

—
Estimates Free
—

**COURTESY AND PROMPT SERVICE
OUR MOTTO**

Com. G. S. Brooks, General Foreman

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Army and Navy Veterans in Canada

Honorary Patrons:

THEIR MAJESTIES THE KING AND QUEEN

H R H THE PRINCE OF WALES

GENERAL, HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT HON JULIAN HENWORTH (GEORGE
(BARRON BYNG OF VIMY AND THORP-LE-SOLEN), GOVERNOR-GENERAL
AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

- - -

OFFICERS ELECTED, 1923-1924

Honorary President:

WILLIAM J TOPPER, K C , Winnipeg, Man

Past President

MAJOR F G TAYLOR, D.S.O., K C , M.I. A.

President:

MAJOR M J CERNAN, Vancouver, B.C.

First Vice-President:

E. BROWNE WILKINSON, Winnipeg, Man

Second Vice-President:

MAJOR H B GATES HALIFAX, N.S.

Third Vice-President

LIEUT.-COL. W G FELLOWS Quebec, P.Q.

Fourth Vice-President:

MAJOR B. W. RYAN, Calgary, Alberta

BOARD OF DIRECTORS BY PROVINCES

CAPT J D MONAGHAN, Halifax, N.S.

MAJOR A. W. P. BULL, Quebec City, Que.

CAPT MAURICE JONES, Winnipeg, Man.

CAPT W BRATTON, Lethbridge, Alberta.

MAJOR S. ROWLINSON, Victoria, B.C.

WILLIAM TAYLOR, Provincial President, New Westminster, B.C.

SENATOR GENERAL GRIMSBACH, Provincial President, Edmonton, Alta.

C. J. SHARP, Provincial President, Portage la Prairie, Man.

CAPT C. C. McFARLANE, Provincial President, Chambly, P.Q.

Secretary-Treasurer:

CAPTAIN H. COLDORENE

Coronation Building 121 Bishop St., Montreal, Que.

Chaplain:

HIS EMINENCE, CARDINAL L. N. BÉGIN, D.D.

CAPTAIN THE REV. A. M. MCCOIL, Calgary, Alberta

Guinea Gold

CIGARETTES

Mild and Extra Fine



12 for 15^c

20 for 25^c

OGDEN'S LIVERPOOL

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

List of Units and Their Secretaries

Prince Edward Island:

Charlottetown—MAJOR F. B. McRAE

Nova Scotia

Ashcroft—A. W. LEWIS

Halifax—F. PURCELL, P.O. Box 296.

New Brunswick

Moncton—LESLIE ROSE, 14 SQUAWBY P.O. Box 37

Jordan Unit, River Quay—ADDRESS SECRETARY, JORDAN
TOWN, Moncton, N.B.

Quebec

Montreal—ERNEST ROBINSON, 602 St. Catherine St. W.

Quebec—C. A. GAGLIARDI, Box 383.

Ontario

Port Frances—J. B. ANGUS, secretary-treasurer

London—JOHN A. GLENDINE

Ottawa—H. CARRINGTON

Rainy River—SECRETARY

Toronto—E. A. L'ESTRANGE

Windsor—S. G. BALL

Port Arthur—W. F. RICHARDS, 356 Van Norman St.

Manitoba

Brandon—SECRETARY

Brandon—A. F. BARKER, 31, John Street

Portage la Prairie—B. D. ALLISTON, secretary-treasurer

Russell—CLARENCE J. MAHER, Box 33

Souris—TED. SUMNERFIELD

St. Boniface—H. VANHAMME, 32 de la Morue

Thompson—M. K. DAVIS

Winnipeg—G. W. MAXWELL, Belmont Block

Saskatchewan

Bulyea—G. F. NEALE

Moose Jaw—J. P. SMITH

North Battleford—GEO. A. DYER, Box 19.

Prince Albert—SECRETARY

Qu'Appelle—FRANK AMOS

Regina—W. McLEAN

Rosetown—H. H. B. BALL

Saskatoon—W. MOORE, secretary-treasurer

Weyburn—T. A. UNDERWOOD

Yorkton—W. E. PICKERING.

Alberta

Calgary—G. DUKITT

Edmonton—J. G. McCREAGAN, 6 Montrose Block

Lethbridge—SECRETARY

Medicine Hat—C. B. LAYTON

Saskatoon—C. S. FOULTER

British Columbia

Cloverdale—F. W. POCOCK

New Westminster—H. H. LOGAN

North Burnaby—W. JONES

North Vancouver—S. RAYLES, secretary-treasurer

Prince Rupert—P. E. LOGAN

South Vancouver—W. S. WELTON, 6128 Fraser Street

Surrey—J. KIRBY

Vancouver—D. G. ELSHUCK, Burnard Street.

Vernon—A. W. VICKERY

Victoria—C. F. L. MOORE

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



CAPT. H. C. HORN

1890-1918

SCHEDULE
of
Arrangements
for the
7th Annual
Convention

MONDAY

Dominion Executive at Marlborough Hotel, 11 a.m.

Evening Smoking Concert at Winnipeg Unit headquarters,
Bulman Block 216 Bannatyne Avenue

TUESDAY

Opening of Convention, 10 a.m. Address of welcome by Mayor
S. J. Farmer and others.

Evening.—Dance in Blue Room, Marlborough Hotel, under auspices
of Ladies' Auxiliary

WEDNESDAY

Convention, 10 a.m.

Evening.—Drive around city and suburbs, leaving Marlborough
Hotel at 5.30 p.m. followed by Concert given by the Band of
the Winnipeg Unit on the Mezzanine Floor Marlborough
Hotel, 8.30 p.m.

THURSDAY

Convention, 10 a.m.

Evening.—Banquet at Marlborough Hotel at 8 p.m.

FRIDAY

Dominion Executive at 10 a.m.

Special arrangements made for other delegates

Evening Impromptu Concert at Club Rooms

Act of Incorporation

7-8 GEORGE V

CHAPTER 70

AN ACT TO INCORPORATE THE ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

(Assented to 20th September, 1917)

WHEREAS the persons hereinafter named have by their petition prayed that it be enacted as hereinafter set forth, and it is expedient to grant the prayer of the said petition

THEREFORE His Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and House of Commons of Canada, enacts as follows:—

1 Major-General John Hughes, Major-Generals Henry N Rortan, Captain Sir Hugh John Macdonald, Lieutenant Colonel Sir Daniel Hunter McMillan, Judge David Marr Walker, Lieutenant-Colonel George Frederick Carrothers, J. Hildard Leech, K.C., Major George R. Harris, Judge George Patterson, Lieutenant William Allen Shepard, William Johnston Tupper, K.C., Major Philip Edwards Prideaux, Captain Reginald Alton Tison, Alton Edward W. Low, David J. Dyson, Bartholomew Murphy, Samuel Pearson, Samuel Simpson, and Joseph Henry Hammond, together with such other persons as become members of the Association, hereby incorporated, are hereby constituted a body corporate under the name of "The Army and Navy Veterans in Canada," hereinafter called "the Association."

2 The purposes and objects of the Association shall be

(a) To unite fraternally all persons who have served as soldiers or sailors under the British flag, and are entitled to become members under the constitution and by-laws of the Association, into a body of retired soldier and sailor veterans of a non-partisan and non-sectarian character, for

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

purposes of good-fellowship, mutual improvement and assistance, and patriotic endeavor and service to the Empire,

(b) To increase the public influence of veterans by organization, by parades, and by giving as an entity expressions of opinion upon public questions affecting the rights of veterans or concerning the welfare of the whole or any part of the Empire,

(c) To stimulate the spirit of patriotism in Canada and to promote, on sound and enduring principles of equality of rights, a Greater Britain, by a closer unity and co-ordination of the Overseas Dominions with the mother-country,

(d) To assist the Empire when occasion requires in enlisting recruits for His Majesty's forces

(e) To acquire, maintain and operate clubs, homes and meeting places for the benefit of veterans, and to furnish, stock and equip the same with such furniture, furnishings, plant, animals, implements, equipment, appliances, libraries and means of entertainment and amusement as may by the Association be considered desirable,

(f) To acquire and maintain museums in connection with any premises of the Association for the interest, education or benefit of its members,

(g) To levy upon its members, or upon bodies to whom it has granted charters as authorized herein, fees or assessments from time to time as may be required for the support of the Association, and the carrying out of its objects, and to raise funds for the purpose of the Association by such means, with others, as providing entertainments, operating canteens and places of refreshment and amusement,

(h) To assist the Canadian forces, or any forces of the Empire on active service either within or beyond the Empire, by establishing, operating and maintaining canteens and establishments for the rest and comfort of and as meeting places for those composing such forces.

3. The head office of the Association shall be in the City of Winnipeg, in the Province of Manitoba, or in such other place in Canada as may from time to time be determined by the Association.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

4 The Association shall be governed and its affairs shall be managed by a Board of Directors, to be chosen in such manner and number, from time to time, as may be determined by the by-laws of the Association

5 (1) The Directors of the Association may, from time to time, make, repeal, amend or re-enact by-laws and rules, not contrary to law nor inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, for —

(a) defining the terms and conditions of membership in the Association and the rights, duties and privileges of all classes of members

(b) the administration, management and control of the property, business and other affairs of the Association,

(c) the appointment, powers, duties, quorum, term of office, and method of election of the Directors,

(d) the appointment, designation, functions, duties and remuneration of officers, agents and servants of the Association,

(e) the appointment of committees and designation of their duties

(f) the calling of meetings, annual or special of the Association, and of meetings, periodical or special, of the Directors and of committees,

(g) the fixing of the quorum necessary at, the procedure in all respects at or concerning, and all other requirements of any meeting of the Association, or of its Directors or committees

(h) generally for carrying out the objects of the Association

(2) Every such by-law, excepting by-laws made respecting officers, agents and servants of the Association, and every repeal, amendment or re-enactment thereof, unless in the meantime confirmed at a general meeting of the Association duly called for that purpose, shall only have force until the next annual meeting of the Association duly called for that purpose, and in default of confirmation thereof shall, at and from that time, cease to have force.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

6. (1) Subject to the constitution, by-laws and rules of the Association, branches of the Association may be established at any place in Canada under such title and designation and subject to such conditions and provisions and with such power not exceeding those conferred upon the Association by this Act, as the Association may determine by by-law.

(2) Except in so far as may be otherwise provided by the by-laws of the Association, the Association shall not have any rights in the assets of any such Branch, or be liable for any of the debts or obligations of any such Branch, and no Branch shall have any rights in the assets of, or be liable for any debts or obligations of the Association, or of any other Branch thereof.

7. The Association may take hold, possess and acquire by purchase, lease, exchange, donation, devise, bequest, endowment or otherwise, real or immovable property required for the actual use and occupation of the Association, or necessary or requisite for the carrying out of its purposes and objects, and may sell mortgage, pledge, hypothecate or alienate such property in any manner whatever but the annual value of such property shall not exceed one hundred thousand dollars and any such property not required for the purposes and objects of the Association shall be sold within ten years after its acquisition.

8. (1) If authorized by by-law sanctioned by the vote of not less than two-thirds of the members present at any general meeting of the Association duly called for considering the by-laws, the Directors may from time to time, as and when required for the objects of the Association --

- (a) borrow money upon the credit of the Association,
- (b) limit or increase the amount to be borrowed,
- (c) make, accept, draw, endorse and execute bills of exchange, promissory notes and other negotiable instruments,
- (d) issue bonds, debentures, or other securities of the Association for sums not less than one hundred dollars each and pledge or sell the same for such sums and at such prices as may be deemed expedient,
- (e) hypothecate, mortgage or pledge any real or personal property of the Association, to secure any money so

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

borrowed for the objects of the Association, or any bonds, debentures or other securities so issued, pledged or sold

(1) invest the funds of the Association in such manner and upon such securities as are determined by the by-law

(2) Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the Association to issue any note or bill payable to bearer thereof, or any promissory note intended to be circulated as money or as the note or bill of a bank, or to engage in the business of banking or insurance.

9 The fifteen persons first named in Section 1 of this Act, or a majority of them, shall have authority to call the first meeting of the Association at such time and place as they may agree upon and on such notice as they may consider sufficient for the purpose.





Your Boy's Success

NO one starting out in life ever expects to fail. Youth is always hopeful, but hope alone cannot bring success.

If your hope is to see your boy a success in the world, securing independence and comfort—the vision of so many, yet the attainment of so few—adopt a regular savings plan for him now, and teach him in his tender years the value of saving something out of every dollar.

THAT WAY LIES HIS SUCCESS.

**The Royal Bank
of Canada**

Western Electric Supply Co.

Wholesale

RADIO AND ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES

Enquiries Promptly Attended To

Phone N 7847

216 Bannatyne Avenue

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



ALFRED GOSSOLIN

Honorable President Gosselin in command

Paul Gosselin, President

"The All British Firm"

Burroughs & Watts

BILLIARD TABLE AND BOWLING ALLEY
MANUFACTURERS

FULL LINE OF SUPPLIES

SPECIALIZE IN REPAIRS AND RENEWALS

Western Agents

Geo. Sparrow & Son 22 Arlington St
WINNIPEG

C.W.O. Lane & Co.

Insurance

in all its branches

Phone A 2647

406 Paris Building Winnipeg

Louis W. Atkin

A.S.A. London. Eng. M.P.S.

Piano and Organ
Tuner and Repairer

Ten Years Head Tuner Hudson's
Bay Company

Organist: College Theatre, Winnipeg
First English Luth. Church
Piano-Accompanist Army & Navy
Victoria's Concert Band

Terms Moderate

Phone A1131 Phone A5675

Brief History of Army and Navy Veterans in Canada

THE EARLY HISTORY of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada is wrapped up in that of numerous independent bodies of veterans scattered throughout the Dominion, whose original membership was composed of the volunteers who answered the call of the Dominion Government for active service during the Fenian Raids of 1866, 1870 and 1871, the Red River Expedition of 1870, and the North-West Rebellion of 1885, and veterans of the Crimea, Indian Mutiny, etc., who had come to Canada.

After each of these campaigns the survivors formed separate associations for the purpose of mutual support and also to continue friendships formed on active service. As each fresh campaign occurred, these associations rendered material assistance in recruiting and general assistance for the men on the field. By degrees, however, these separate units amalgamated in the various localities and enlarged the qualifications for membership to include the veterans of other wars of the British Empire, and later took in men of certain years' service in the active militia forces, so that now the qualifications for membership are as follows, namely,

"The candidate must be of good character and be one who has

- (a) received, or is entitled to receive, an active service medal for services in His Majesty's forces, or
- (b) had at least three years' aggregate service in the regular forces, or in the active militia or other auxiliary forces of the Empire, or in the Royal North-West Mounted Police, or
- (c) served at least twelve months in the naval forces of Canada, or
- (d) at the age of fifty or over enlisted in the C.E.F. and served at least twelve months therein."

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

The next step in the development of the Dominion-wide ideal occurred in 1915 when the Winnipeg Unit obtained a provincial charter and started an active campaign to not only form veterans organizations at other points but to unite them all into one Dominion body. These efforts were successful and finally, on the 20th day of September 1917, the "Army and Navy Veterans in Canada" was incorporated by a special Act of the Federal Parliament and became a Dominion association.

The first Dominion convention was held at Winnipeg on May 11th, 1918, at which representatives from seventeen Branches were present. W. J. Tupper, K. C., of Winnipeg, was elected the first Dominion president, and R. Crystal Irving appointed Dominion secretary.

On July 23rd, 1919, the convention was held at Montreal. The number of Units working under the Dominion charter at that time was found to be twenty eight. At this convention W. J. Tupper, K. C., was re-elected to the presidency.

In September, 1919, the Federal Government appointed its select Committee of the House to enquire into problems of ex-service men, and the Army and Navy Veterans were represented at Ottawa on that occasion in the person of F. Browne-Wilkinson, of Winnipeg, who at that time presented the Association's scheme for soldiers' insurance. This was the first time this subject had been broached, and the idea was well received, with the result that the Returned Soldiers' Insurance Act came into force.

During the year 1920 the various Branches of the organization throughout Canada assisted materially in obtaining legislation dealing with ex-service men's problems through the Federal and Provincial Houses of Parliament, and are still so doing.

In 1920 the convention was held at the city of Victoria in British Columbia, with a record number of delegates present. Major F. G. Taylor, K. C., D. S. O., of Portage la Prairie, was elected Dominion president, R. C. Irving still continuing his duties as Dominion secretary.

In October, 1921, the convention was held in Toronto, and Major M. J. Crehan, president of the Provincial Command of British Columbia, was unanimously elected Dominion president. At this convention it was decided that the work of the Organization would be better served if the Dominion secretary had its head-

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



MAJOR F. G. TAYLOR, D.S.O., K.C., M.I.A.
Pan Dammen President

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

quarters nearer to the Dominion seat of government, at Ottawa, and as Comrade R. C. Irving could not see his way to change his residence Comrade Capt. H. Colbourne of Montreal was appointed to the position which he has occupied ever since.

This year saw for the first time representatives of various Dominion veteran bodies meeting in common council. Port Arthur was the place at which this meeting was held, and Major Taylor the then Dominion president of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada was chosen chairman. As a result of this meeting the Dominion Veterans' Alliance came into being and Major Taylor was elected the first president which position he has held ever since. Major Crehan was elected to represent the Association with Comrade Colbourne, and the latter has been a member of the Legislative Committee of the Dominion Veterans' Alliance since its inception, and is constantly in attendance at Ottawa during the parliamentary sessions.

The year 1922 saw Montreal again chosen as the convention city, and Major Crehan was again elected as the Dominion head. In this year the Ralston Commission was appointed to enquire into the problems of ex-service men and their dependents and in the spring of 1923 this Commission toured throughout Canada, holding sittings at the principal city in each province. For the purpose of preparing and presenting the evidence before this Commission each province appointed a Veterans' Committee, consisting of two representatives from each veterans body, and in four of the provinces the chairman of the Joint Veterans' Committee was a member of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada. These committees spent many weeks in preparation of the cases and were strongly commended by the Commission on the way in which the evidence had been prepared and presented, and the reports of the Ralston Commission, as presented to the Federal House, clearly proved that the contentions of the veterans' organizations as to the necessity for amended legislation were well founded.

In 1923 the delegates met in convention at Calgary, Alberta, where they were royally entertained and found that the local Unit had in one year increased its membership more than four-fold. On this occasion Major M. J. Crehan was honored by the Association by being unanimously re-elected to a third term of office which speaks for the efficient service rendered and for his untiring efforts on behalf of all that is dear to the hearts of the members of the

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



F. BROWNE WILKINSON
1st Vice-President, Dartmouth Command

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Association Unfortunately the heavy strain of the work, combined with his own business, proved too much for him, and in January, 1924, his health completely gave way. Greatly to the regret of all concerned, he was forced to take a complete rest for many months, and instructed the first Dominion vice-president, E. Browne-Waltonson of Winnipeg, to temporarily carry on.

Now the time has arrived when Winnipeg, the birthplace of the Dominion association, has again been chosen as the convention city for 1924. It finds the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada in the most flourishing condition in its history, with over sixty-five Branches throughout Canada, from Victoria to Halifax, and many more in course of organization. Ever since its inception, the Association has endeavored to refrain from forming mere paper Units, and has practically confined its organization work to the larger centres, though its general work has been Dominion-wide.

The Association has had its ups and downs, but throughout has stood firm to its motto "Shoulder to Shoulder," and to its pledges, which are taken by every man in his application form, namely:

I hereby make application for membership and agree, if elected, to abide by its Constitution, Rules and By-laws, and to the best of my ability will assist in the aims and objects of the Association, namely: (1) care of the disabled veterans, (2) care of the veterans of former wars, (3) to look after the interests of widows and orphans of all veterans, (4) to endeavor to obtain a fair measure of re-establishment for all ex-service men consistent with the resources of Canada, (5) to assist in making this Canada of ours a better country, especially through the medium of educating the younger generation of Canadians to be good citizens and fit to govern the destinies of this great Dominion in years to come, and I further promise that I will in the future, as in the past, maintain true allegiance to His Majesty King George V, his heirs and successors."

Throughout its existence the Association has been a bold champion of the legitimate rights of all ex-service men and their dependents, and has also placed itself on record as being in favor of fostering the militia system of Canada, not from any wish to instil military ideas into the minds of the younger generation, but because "a strong man armed keepeth his home in peace," and so that if ever again the occasion should arise (which God

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

forbid) we may be ready, as in the past, to protect our homes and families, and even be ready for defence by offence, if necessary.

The Army and Navy Veterans in Canada have also repeatedly announced that it still in times of peace, stands for a United Empire, and for Canada, although a nation, as an integral part of that British Empire which means so much towards the peace of the world. Further in these days when unrest occasioned by the aftermath of the Great War is rampant, when unemployment is still with us, and the country as a whole is still in a state of turmoil, and unrest, the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada stand firmly for the upholding of the British Constitution and all that it stands for.

The Army and Navy Veterans in Canada is the oldest Dominion association, and can trace its origin back for over fifty years. It is composed of men who are not members for any good that they can personally derive but who are knit together for one common purpose as outlined in the pledge of membership.



Osler, Hammond & Nanton

Investment Brokers FINANCIAL and GENERAL Insurance Agents

LOANING : INSURANCE
LANDS : COAL



Cor. Main Street and Portage Avenue Winnipeg, Man.

Established 1904

WILLIS & COMPANY

W. Willis, Manager

Bonded Bailiffs

References:

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Phones A 6387 A 6388

431 Main St., Winnipeg, Man.

(Opposite Royal Bank)

COLLEGE THEATRE

MAIN STREET NORTH



Where

YOU GO IN
WITH A SMILE
AND COME OUT
WITH A SMILE

Because

YOU GET YOUR
MONEY'S WORTH

ARMY AND NAVY OF FRANCE IN CANADA



MRS. E. WARDLE
President Canadian Ladies Auxiliary

*Delegates to The Army and Navy Veterans
Convention in Winnipeg, will receive Courtesy
and First-class Service at*

The McLaren Hotel

AMERICAN PLAN, \$3.50 to \$4.50

EUROPEAN " \$2.00 to \$3.00



ALL ROOMS HAVE OUTSIDE TELEPHONE CONNECTION

Established 1890

The Richard-Beliveau COMPANY

Wine Manufacturers
JOBBERS and IMPORTERS

French Cognac and Triple-Licenced
White Rock Wines and Ginners Ale
McLaughlin's California Dry Gin and
Ale

French Pure Olive Oil
French Macellier Soap
Nectar Sparkling and Still Wines
Nectar Cordons, Syrops and Cakes
"Regence" Brand Canadian Leaf To-
baccoes

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccoes
Societes' Sundries

Wholesale and Retail

330 Main St.

Winnipeg

Brewers & Bottlers Supply Company Limited



HEAD OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE

Market and Louis
WINNIPEG
Canada

Dominion Ladies' Auxiliary



HE first Ladies' Auxiliary attached to The Army and Navy Veterans in Canada was organized in Winnipeg in 1916, when Mrs. C. Kemp was elected president, Mrs. D. M. Macdonald, first vice-president, Mrs. Charles Madsen, secretary and vice-president, Miss Louise Wasdell, secretary, Mrs. J. H. Barr, Leach correspondence secretary and Mrs. George Patterson, treasurer. Mrs. Kemp was succeeded by Mrs. W. J. Merriam and in 1919 Mrs. Kemp Richardson was elected to the presidency.

During these years the ladies were of a very material assistance to the local Unit, especially in connection with hospital visits and general supervision of relief work. During the winter months arrangements for special gatherings for war widows and dependents of ex-service men were carried out, while at each Christmas a Christmas Tree has been supplied.

The work finally assumed such proportions that other Units of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada decided to form Ladies' Auxiliaries of their own, and at the annual Dominion convention of that body held in Montreal in March, 1919, when representatives of the various Ladies' Auxiliaries were present, it was decided to form a Dominion Association of the Ladies' Auxiliaries.

Special application was made to Parliament to so amend the Dominion constitution as to enable a charter to be issued to the ladies, and when this was obtained Mrs. G. D. McKay of Winnipeg was honored with the office of first Dominion president, Mrs. W. B. Macnamara, of Winnipeg, was elected, first vice-president, Mrs. J. F. Currie, of Winnipeg, Dominion secretary and Mrs. F. Wasdell, also of Winnipeg, Dominion treasurer. Since that date the Ladies' Auxiliaries have always held their Dominion conventions at the same time and place as the parent body of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada.

At Victoria the following year (1920) these officers were re-elected by acclamation. In 1921, at Toronto, Mrs. Wilcox of

FURNITURE EXCHANGE LIMITED

COMPLETE HOME FURNISHERS

First quality furniture and furnishings at lowest prices for cash, or terms can be arranged at MODERATE RATES. Do not misjudge the name we Do exchange furniture but our SPECIALTY IS NEW FURNITURE of Splendid Quality at MODERATE PRICES. A visit to our showrooms would convince you that our Goods and Values and Ways of Doing Business, are worth seeing before buying elsewhere. We are here to give you SERVICE and SATISFACTION.

We Manufacture Our Own Chesterfield Suite in Winnipeg. Special 3 pieces in Combination Mohair and Tapestry at \$145.00, these are wonderful value.

W. DAVE, MANAGER, Member A & N V in C

Phone: A8921

124 Princess St., Near William

Flowers

for

EVERY
OCCASION



The Orchid

VICTOR L. SCOTT

317 DONALD STREET

Dr. T. A. M. Hughes

M.D. C.M.

Skin
Specialist



Office

638 Somerset Block A4175

Residence

91 Arlington Street B421

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Montreal, succeeded as Dominion president, and she was re-elected to this office at the Montreal convention held in 1922. 1923, at Calgary saw Mrs F Wadell president of the Winnipeg Unit of the Ladies' Auxiliary) elected to the Dominion presidency, with Mesdames Whittall (Montreal), Finner (Halifax) and Crawford (Vancouver) as vice-presidents. Mrs. Howard Lloyd (Winnipeg) Dominion secretary and Mrs J J Moore (Winnipeg) Dominion treasurer.

At the present time there are chartered Units of the Ladies' Auxiliary at the following points: Victoria Vancouver North Vancouver New Westminster Lethbridge Calgary Saskatoon, Russell, Winnipeg, Fort Frances, Toronto, Montreal, Ottawa and Halifax. All of these Units have a strong financial standing and have been of very material assistance to the men's organization in carrying out the aims and objects of the Association.

The primary work which the ladies have handled has been the visiting of hospitals and such members of the Organization as are sick, also those who are in need of assistance (financial and other wise). They have acted as visitors in all cases where relief has been applied for through the men's unit, and in addition to dispensing moneys supplied by the men's unit have also dispensed large sums of money, clothing etc., from funds which they have raised through the holding of whist drives dances, etc. There have also been occasions when the Ladies' Auxiliary has been of great assistance to Units throughout Canada which have required funds to carry on the work, the Ladies' Auxiliary co-operating by using every means within its power to raise the necessary money. In this way they have proved to be a very necessary adjunct to the parent body and from letters received from the men's association their work has apparently been very much appreciated.

The patronesses of the Dominion Ladies' Auxiliary are Lady Byng Lady Atkins, Mrs. W J Tupper and Mrs F G Taylor.



Phone A 4035

A. R. McNichol Ltd.

Real Estate : Rentals : Insurance
and Financial Agents : Estates
Managed : Rent Collections a
Specialty Insurance in All Its
Branches · Farm Lands at Very
Low Prices.

Come In and See Us

800-2 Sterling Bank Building

Winnipeg, Man.

PROVINCE THEATRE

Here Since the Beginning



*Still Serving the
Best in*

PHOTOPLAYS,
MUSIC,
COMFORT and
COURTESY

Matinees 10c, 20c
Evenings 10c, 30c



TRY TO GET IN!

Cornish Electric Bakery

Comrade J. Bolker, Proprietor

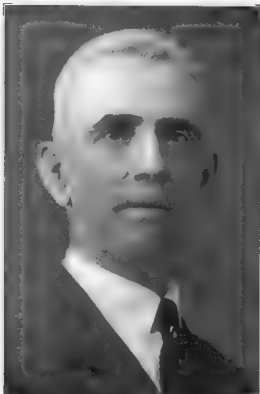
Home-made Bread

Old Country Cakes
and Pastry

Light Lunches
and Teas

1741 Portage Ave. St. James

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



C. J. SHARP

*President Manitoba Provincial Command
and President, Portage la Prairie Unit*

LACO

LAMPS

MORE LIGHT

LACO LAMPS are built to give more light for the current used.

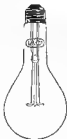
Thus it is more economical to use them.

Investigate this when buying your future lamp requirement.

For Sale at all Leading Electrical Stores

Great West Electric Company Ltd.

DISTRIBUTORS



In building your new home specify

**"Beaver Brand"
Hardwood Flooring
and "Ten-Test"
Solid Fibreboard**

(Gypsum and Plaster Board)

*for Beauty, Comfort
and Economy*

The T. R. Dunn Lumber Co.

Distributors LIMITED

411 McIntyre Bldg., Winnipeg, Man.

*Your
Story
in
Picture
Leaves
Nothing
Untold*

Manitoba Provincial Command

THIS COMMAND in some respects, may be said to have started in the year 1915, when the Winnipeg Unit obtained a provincial charter and started organizing new Units. The first provincial convention, however, was not held until 1920 when Comrade Major Taylor K.C., D.S.O. of Portage la Prairie was elected the first Provincial President. In the fall of that year, however, at the annual convention held at Victoria, B.C. he was elected Dominion President of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada. Provincial First Vice-president Comrade E. Browne-Wilkinson, of Winnipeg was elected to carry on as Provincial President for the balance of the term, and he remained in the chair during 1921 and 1922. He was succeeded in 1923 by Comrade Lieut.-Colonel J. Lightfoot.

At the annual provincial convention held in Winnipeg this year (1924) the present officers were elected, as follows: Comrade C. J. Sharp (Portage la Prairie), president, Comrade T. Sommerfeld (Souris) 1st vice-president, Comrade J. H. Horman (Winnipeg), 2nd vice-president, Comrade Frank Thould (Winnipeg), treasurer, Comrade C. H. Barnard, secretary. The Honorary President of the Provincial Command is Sir Hugh John MacDonald, who was so instrumental in the original organization of the Association in Canada.

During this period numerous new Units were organized, among them being branches at Boissevain, Brandon, Portage la Prairie, Russell, Souris, St. Boniface and Teulon. In the year 1922 the Dominion convention decided to transfer the Units in Western Ontario to the Manitoba Command, which meant that Port Arthur, Fort Frances and Rainey River were added to the list.

For some years the work of secretary and treasurer had been combined, and the office was a purely honorary one. The work entailed was now, however, assuming such proportions that it was considered too much to expect of an honorary secretary, and accordingly, in the spring of 1924 a paid provincial secretary, in the person of Comrade C. H. Barnard, was appointed.

A Simple Thing

"Thrift is such a simple thing and it means so much. It is the foundation of success in the business, of contentment in the home, of standing in society." —ROBERTS PAGE

It is a simple matter to save if you wish to. Make up your mind to start an account to-day

4% Interest Provincial Guarantee
Hours 9 to 6, Saturdays 9 to 1)

Conducted to foster the Thrift and Welfare of the People

Provincial Savings Office

339 GARRY STREET

WINNIPEG

372 MAIN STREET

GOOD things from 9 sun-shiny climates poured into a single glass for you.
The Coca-Cola Co.



Drink
Coca-Cola
DELICIOUS and REFRESHING

Garrick

*The Home of the Super
British Films*

Harbour Lights

A Story of Land and Sea

*Sensational Storm Scenes
British Ships*

*Life boat rescue by most
famous life boat crews in
England*

Starting

SEPTEMBER 13

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



J. H. HOLMAN

*2nd Vice-President, Manitoba Provincial Command
Past President, Winnipeg Unit
Fellow Since 1970*

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



C. H. BARNARD
Provincial Secretary, Manitoba Command

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Since that date the scope of the work of the Provincial Command has been greatly enlarged, and the secretary has now taken charge of all service work throughout the province, which means that if any Unit has a case to take up with the D.S.C.R., the 'Soldiers' Settlement Board' or with any other Government department full particulars are sent to the provincial secretary and he handles the matter. The resulting success of this appointment has been amazing and has been a great factor in definitely establishing the usefulness of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada within the province of Manitoba.

At the present time much work is being done in the matter of establishing new Units throughout the Command, and it is expected that at least four new Units will be in existence before the end of the present year.

In connection with the work of the Command, special thanks are due to the Winnipeg Unit, which not only provides quarters for the secretary free of charge but also makes a special grant, monthly towards his salary. With regard to the work throughout the province, special mention should also be made of Comrades C. J. Sharp, of Portage la Prairie, T. Summerfield of Souris, J. Nelson of the Russell Unit and many other comrades who have spent much time and money to forward the work for which the Association is organized.



DREWRY'S Ale—Beer—Stout

The Three Most Popular Beverages

Drewry's American Style Rice Beer.—This is a Malt Beer with the addition of Rice to give it a smooth rich flavor and just enough hops to give it a tang.

Drewry's Refined Ale.—The only real Old Country brew of Ale produced in Manitoba. Very stimulating, and more than just pleasant as a beverage.

Drewry's Extra Stout.—Brewed from Special caramelized malt and hops equally beneficial as a tonic and a beverage.

All our Beer, Ale and Stout is Well Aged in Glass Lined Tanks.

Prices.—The prices include all Dominion Government Excise and Sales Tax and Special Provincial Tax.

The Golden Key Brand Aerated Waters in All Flavors

Old English Stone Ginger Beer (Brewed)
Bottled Water for Batteries, Office and Home use.

Filtered Water for Office or Home use.

Crystal Soda—A good mixer with any of your favorite brands.

Dry Ginger Ale

Satisfying!—Just Taste It

It's a live drink and refreshing. Six different flavors blended to perfection give it a pleasant and mellowness that wins your favor in the first glass.

Golden Key Dry Ginger is always welcome, whether or not you are thirsty.

It makes an excellent high-ball with grape juice, etc. Children too appreciate its delicious wholesome qualities, and it's good for them.

Made Since 1877—Still the Best

The Drewry's Limited, Winnipeg

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



W. J. LE CAPITAIN
President Winnipeg Unit, 1923-1924

Phone N 7385
Exchange

Clark Bros. & Co. Ltd.

*Wholesale Paper Dealers and
Manufacturing Stationers*

The largest stock of Paper in Western Canada

PRINTERS' SUPPLIES
WRITING PAPERS
BOOK PAPERS

GENUINE PARCHMENT
WRAPPING PAPERS
PAPER BAGS



Manufacturers of
SUNRISE STATIONERY
WRITING TABLETS
PAPETERIES
SCRIBBLERS
EXERCISE BOOKS
SCHOOL SUPPLIES
BLANK BOOKS, Etc., Etc

Western Agents for Parker Quofold Fountain Pens and Quofold Pencils

General Stationery Requisites

Write for Catalogues and Quotations

P.O. Box 3047

48-50 Charlotte St.

DELEGATES to the CONVENTION

are particularly invited to visit the "Vocraft Shops" operated by the Canadian Red Cross Society Manitoba Division at Winnipeg Ave. and Myrtle Ave.

The Workshops were established in March 1923 to provide sheltered employment for disabled ex-service men, forty of whom are employed at the present time in the manufacture of furniture, woodworking of all kinds, weaving on hand looms, and basketry.

A visit will impress you with the excellent work now being turned out by the men.

Phone Canadian Red Cross Society 187 Kennedy Street, A 6887 6888 and arrangements will be made for transportation to the Shops.

MAJ. J. W. FORBES,
Commissioner.

SHERBROOK

Home Bakery & Confectionery

BIRKS & G. W. PROPS.

Home-made

BREAD, CAKES and
PASTRY

*Wedding Cakes
a Specialty*

Phone A 5707

892 SHERBROOK ST.

Histories of Units

WINNIPEG UNIT

THE WINNIPEG UNIT of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada originated shortly after the Fenian Raids of 1866 and was more fully organized by one Wm. Brown, commonly known as 'Peg Leg Brown' an ex-Navy man who had lost a leg. He might also be considered as the first official president of the Winnipeg Unit, having held that position for several years. In 1886 after the Riel Rebellion, another organization was formed, known as 'The 90th Veterans Association' and held an annual decoration of the graves of the 1885 Rebellion veterans. As years went on it widened into 'The North-West Field Force Association' and, later still, into 'The Imperial Service Medal Association'. Then, about 1912 all the existing veterans associations of Winnipeg amalgamated into a body known as the 'Army and Navy Veterans in Canada.'

In 1915 the Unit obtained a provincial charter and set out to organize fresh Units throughout Manitoba and the neighboring provinces. One of the members most instrumental in bringing this about was Sir Hugh John MacDonald, who is still a very active member of the Association. The Unit's headquarters at that time were situate at 428 Main Street and throughout the late Great European War this place was the headquarters for every field of activity which would assist in not only raising men for the active forces but also in looking after their comforts whilst in the Field, and the comforts of the dependents whom they left behind.

In 1917 the Winnipeg Unit was instrumental in obtaining a Dominion charter which incorporated all the Branches of the Army and Navy Veterans throughout Canada into one Dominion body, and in 1918 the first Dominion convention was held at Winnipeg, when the local president, W. J. Tupper, K.C. was elected first Dominion president.

The Organization then moved into the Maw Block and occupied quarters there until such time as the whole building was

*To the Army and Navy
Delegates*

WITH THE COMPLAISES OF

Sir Hugh John MacDonald

SEPTEMBER 1914

Empire Hotel

American Plan
\$3.50 to \$4.50

—
WINNIPEG'S
LEADING
FAMILY
HOTEL
—

MAIN ST. and YORK AVE.
Next Union Depot

Ask for

**PURITY
BRAND
BUTTER**

Made by

Manitoba Co-operative Dairies
846 Sherbrook St. Winnipeg, Man.

*Delegates to the Army and Navy Convention
will receive a cordial welcome at*

Phone: 4, 10-17

The Hotel Majestic

M. J. CONGER, Proprietor

WHOLLY UP-TO-DATE. Rates: \$1.50 PER DAY AND UP
COMFORT AND SERVICE ASSURED

JAMES STREET, *Close to Main St. Near City Hall.*

WINNIPEG

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



CAPT. M. JONES
*1st Vice-President, Winnipeg Unit
Greater Downtown Branch*



ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

destroyed by a disastrous fire in the spring of the present year, but they have now taken a long lease on their present quarters, situated in the Burrall Block, where they have probably the finest and most up-to-date veterans' club rooms in Winnipeg, if not in Canada. The new quarters contain a large hall for general meetings, etc., with over 3,000 square feet of hardwood flooring for dances. There is also a large billiard room with provision for four tables, a large card room, a comfortable library, and also a lunch room with buffet for serving men's. It also contains a large board room and two secretaries' offices.

The constitution of the Winnipeg Unit is slightly different to that of the other Units of the Association in that the veterans of each war have their own companies, which are as follows: Red River Expedition, The Fenian Raids, Red Rebellion, South African Veterans, Naval Veterans, European War, and the Band. Each of these companies is entitled to one representative on the Unit executive. In addition to the above seven, twelve representatives of the Unit are elected by the annual general meeting, and from these seventeen members the president and first and second vice-presidents are elected.

The company system does not mean that these companies work independently as the membership works as a harmonious whole, but on certain occasions during the year when the battles of various campaigns are celebrated, the particular company interested takes charge of arrangements, but it also receives the hearty co-operation of the whole Unit.

Each of the seven companies of the Unit mentioned above has its own flag, depicting its campaign, and these are borne on all decoration day parades, etc.

The local Unit has a large band of over thirty pieces, under the able leadership of Bandmaster J. T. Cocking, and for the last three consecutive years have won the shield for the best band at the Manitoba Musical Festival. There are also two troops of Boy Scouts attached to the Unit. The Unit is also a member of the local Board of Trade and is represented on the central executive of same by the president, W. J. LeCappellari.

In addition to the local secretary, the Manitoba provincial secretary also has his office in the Unit's quarters, and from here he handles all service work in connection with the ad-

FOR SERVICE, Call the—

DIAMOND TAXI

Phones: N 8757—A 1171

THE
McDonald & Willson
Lighting Company, Ltd.



Phone. A 5313-14



309 Fort Street,

Winnipeg

WONDER OIL



Positively relieves
pain both intern-
ally and extern-
ally.

Over 29 years
successful use.

THE MOST RELIABLE FIRM TO DEAL WITH

Established 1892

Sash
Doors
and

LUMBER

Interior
Finish and
Millwork



Hard and
Soft

COAL

Coke and
Cordwood

REASONABLE PRICES PROMPT DELIVERIES ANYWHERE

The John Arbuthnot Co. Ltd.

272 PRINCESS STREET

Phone N 7619

Branch: Pembina Highway, 1 Block South of Corydon Ave. Phone F 4804

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



Geo. R. Maxwell

Secretary, 1900-1901

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



THE BATTLE OF THE PLAINS - ALL ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

1. 1914-1918 2. 1918-1921 3. 1921-1924 4. 1924-1927 5. 1927-1930 6. 1930-1933 7. 1933-1936 8. 1936-1939 9. 1939-1942 10. 1942-1945 11. 1945-1948 12. 1948-1951 13. 1951-1954 14. 1954-1957 15. 1957-1960 16. 1960-1963 17. 1963-1966 18. 1966-1969 19. 1969-1972 20. 1972-1975 21. 1975-1978 22. 1978-1981 23. 1981-1984 24. 1984-1987 25. 1987-1990 26. 1990-1993 27. 1993-1996 28. 1996-1999 29. 1999-2002 30. 2002-2005 31. 2005-2008 32. 2008-2011 33. 2011-2014 34. 2014-2017 35. 2017-2020 36. 2020-2023 37. 2023-2026 38. 2026-2029 39. 2029-2032 40. 2032-2035 41. 2035-2038 42. 2038-2041 43. 2041-2044 44. 2044-2047 45. 2047-2050 46. 2050-2053 47. 2053-2056 48. 2056-2059 49. 2059-2062 50. 2062-2065 51. 2065-2068 52. 2068-2071 53. 2071-2074 54. 2074-2077 55. 2077-2080 56. 2080-2083 57. 2083-2086 58. 2086-2089 59. 2089-2092 60. 2092-2095 61. 2095-2098 62. 2098-2101 63. 2101-2104 64. 2104-2107 65. 2107-2110 66. 2110-2113 67. 2113-2116 68. 2116-2119 69. 2119-2122 70. 2122-2125 71. 2125-2128 72. 2128-2131 73. 2131-2134 74. 2134-2137 75. 2137-2140 76. 2140-2143 77. 2143-2146 78. 2146-2149 79. 2149-2152 80. 2152-2155 81. 2155-2158 82. 2158-2161 83. 2161-2164 84. 2164-2167 85. 2167-2170 86. 2170-2173 87. 2173-2176 88. 2176-2179 89. 2179-2182 90. 2182-2185 91. 2185-2188 92. 2188-2191 93. 2191-2194 94. 2194-2197 95. 2197-2200 96. 2200-2203 97. 2203-2206 98. 2206-2209 99. 2209-2212 100. 2212-2215 101. 2215-2218 102. 2218-2221 103. 2221-2224 104. 2224-2227 105. 2227-2230 106. 2230-2233 107. 2233-2236 108. 2236-2239 109. 2239-2242 110. 2242-2245 111. 2245-2248 112. 2248-2251 113. 2251-2254 114. 2254-2257 115. 2257-2260 116. 2260-2263 117. 2263-2266 118. 2266-2269 119. 2269-2272 120. 2272-2275 121. 2275-2278 122. 2278-2281 123. 2281-2284 124. 2284-2287 125. 2287-2290 126. 2290-2293 127. 2293-2296 128. 2296-2299 129. 2299-2302 130. 2302-2305 131. 2305-2308 132. 2308-2311 133. 2311-2314 134. 2314-2317 135. 2317-2320 136. 2320-2323 137. 2323-2326 138. 2326-2329 139. 2329-2332 140. 2332-2335 141. 2335-2338 142. 2338-2341 143. 2341-2344 144. 2344-2347 145. 2347-2350 146. 2350-2353 147. 2353-2356 148. 2356-2359 149. 2359-2362 150. 2362-2365 151. 2365-2368 152. 2368-2371 153. 2371-2374 154. 2374-2377 155. 2377-2380 156. 2380-2383 157. 2383-2386 158. 2386-2389 159. 2389-2392 160. 2392-2395 161. 2395-2398 162. 2398-2401 163. 2401-2404 164. 2404-2407 165. 2407-2410 166. 2410-2413 167. 2413-2416 168. 2416-2419 169. 2419-2422 170. 2422-2425 171. 2425-2428 172. 2428-2431 173. 2431-2434 174. 2434-2437 175. 2437-2440 176. 2440-2443 177. 2443-2446 178. 2446-2449 179. 2449-2452 180. 2452-2455 181. 2455-2458 182. 2458-2461 183. 2461-2464 184. 2464-2467 185. 2467-2470 186. 2470-2473 187. 2473-2476 188. 2476-2479 189. 2479-2482 190. 2482-2485 191. 2485-2488 192. 2488-2491 193. 2491-2494 194. 2494-2497 195. 2497-2500 196. 2500-2503 197. 2503-2506 198. 2506-2509 199. 2509-2512 200. 2512-2515 201. 2515-2518 202. 2518-2521 203. 2521-2524 204. 2524-2527 205. 2527-2530 206. 2530-2533 207. 2533-2536 208. 2536-2539 209. 2539-2542 210. 2542-2545 211. 2545-2548 212. 2548-2551 213. 2551-2554 214. 2554-2557 215. 2557-2560 216. 2560-2563 217. 2563-2566 218. 2566-2569 219. 2569-2572 220. 2572-2575 221. 2575-2578 222. 2578-2581 223. 2581-2584 224. 2584-2587 225. 2587-2590 226. 2590-2593 227. 2593-2596 228. 2596-2599 229. 2599-2602 230. 2602-2605 231. 2605-2608 232. 2608-2611 233. 2611-2614 234. 2614-2617 235. 2617-2620 236. 2620-2623 237. 2623-2626 238. 2626-2629 239. 2629-2632 240. 2632-2635 241. 2635-2638 242. 2638-2641 243. 2641-2644 244. 2644-2647 245. 2647-2650 246. 2650-2653 247. 2653-2656 248. 2656-2659 249. 2659-2662 250. 2662-2665 251. 2665-2668 252. 2668-2671 253. 2671-2674 254. 2674-2677 255. 2677-2680 256. 2680-2683 257. 2683-2686 258. 2686-2689 259. 2689-2692 260. 2692-2695 261. 2695-2698 262. 2698-2701 263. 2701-2704 264. 2704-2707 265. 2707-2710 266. 2710-2713 267. 2713-2716 268. 2716-2719 269. 2719-2722 270. 2722-2725 271. 2725-2728 272. 2728-2731 273. 2731-2734 274. 2734-2737 275. 2737-2740 276. 2740-2743 277. 2743-2746 278. 2746-2749 279. 2749-2752 280. 2752-2755 281. 2755-2758 282. 2758-2761 283. 2761-2764 284. 2764-2767 285. 2767-2770 286. 2770-2773 287. 2773-2776 288. 2776-2779 289. 2779-2782 290. 2782-2785 291. 2785-2788 292. 2788-2791 293. 2791-2794 294. 2794-2797 295. 2797-2800 296. 2800-2803 297. 2803-2806 298. 2806-2809 299. 2809-2812 300. 2812-2815 301. 2815-2818 302. 2818-2821 303. 2821-2824 304. 2824-2827 305. 2827-2830 306. 2830-2833 307. 2833-2836 308. 2836-2839 309. 2839-2842 310. 2842-2845 311. 2845-2848 312. 2848-2851 313. 2851-2854 314. 2854-2857 315. 2857-2860 316. 2860-2863 317. 2863-2866 318. 2866-2869 319. 2869-2872 320. 2872-2875 321. 2875-2878 322. 2878-2881 323. 2881-2884 324. 2884-2887 325. 2887-2890 326. 2890-2893 327. 2893-2896 328. 2896-2899 329. 2899-2902 330. 2902-2905 331. 2905-2908 332. 2908-2911 333. 2911-2914 334. 2914-2917 335. 2917-2920 336. 2920-2923 337. 2923-2926 338. 2926-2929 339. 2929-2932 340. 2932-2935 341. 2935-2938 342. 2938-2941 343. 2941-2944 344. 2944-2947 345. 2947-2950 346. 2950-2953 347. 2953-2956 348. 2956-2959 349. 2959-2962 350. 2962-2965 351. 2965-2968 352. 2968-2971 353. 2971-2974 354. 2974-2977 355. 2977-2980 356. 2980-2983 357. 2983-2986 358. 2986-2989 359. 2989-2992 360. 2992-2995 361. 2995-2998 362. 2998-3001 363. 3001-3004 364. 3004-3007 365. 3007-3010 366. 3010-3013 367. 3013-3016 368. 3016-3019 369. 3019-3022 370. 3022-3025 371. 3025-3028 372. 3028-3031 373. 3031-3034 374. 3034-3037 375. 3037-3040 376. 3040-3043 377. 3043-3046 378. 3046-3049 379. 3049-3052 380. 3052-3055 381. 3055-3058 382. 3058-3061 383. 3061-3064 384. 3064-3067 385. 3067-3070 386. 3070-3073 387. 3073-3076 388. 3076-3079 389. 3079-3082 390. 3082-3085 391. 3085-3088 392. 3088-3091 393. 3091-3094 394. 3094-3097 395. 3097-3100 396. 3100-3103 397. 3103-3106 398. 3106-3109 399. 3109-3112 400. 3112-3115 401. 3115-3118 402. 3118-3121 403. 3121-3124 404. 3124-3127 405. 3127-3130 406. 3130-3133 407. 3133-3136 408. 3136-3139 409. 3139-3142 410. 3142-3145 411. 3145-3148 412. 3148-3151 413. 3151-3154 414. 3154-3157 415. 3157-3160 416. 3160-3163 417. 3163-3166 418. 3166-3169 419. 3169-3172 420. 3172-3175 421. 3175-3178 422. 3178-3181 423. 3181-3184 424. 3184-3187 425. 3187-3190 426. 3190-3193 427. 3193-3196 428. 3196-3199 429. 3199-3202 430. 3202-3205 431. 3205-3208 432. 3208-3211 433. 3211-3214 434. 3214-3217 435. 3217-3220 436. 3220-3223 437. 3223-3226 438. 3226-3229 439. 3229-3232 440. 3232-3235 441. 3235-3238 442. 3238-3241 443. 3241-3244 444. 3244-3247 445. 3247-3250 446. 3250-3253 447. 3253-3256 448. 3256-3259 449. 3259-3262 450. 3262-3265 451. 3265-3268 452. 3268-3271 453. 3271-3274 454. 3274-3277 455. 3277-3280 456. 3280-3283 457. 3283-3286 458. 3286-3289 459. 3289-3292 460. 3292-3295 461. 3295-3298 462. 3298-3301 463. 3301-3304 464. 3304-3307 465. 3307-3310 466. 3310-3313 467. 3313-3316 468. 3316-3319 469. 3319-3322 470. 3322-3325 471. 3325-3328 472. 3328-3331 473. 3331-3334 474. 3334-3337 475. 3337-3340 476. 3340-3343 477. 3343-3346 478. 3346-3349 479. 3349-3352 480. 3352-3355 481. 3355-3358 482. 3358-3361 483. 3361-3364 484. 3364-3367 485. 3367-3370 486. 3370-3373 487. 3373-3376 488. 3376-3379 489. 3379-3382 490. 3382-3385 491. 3385-3388 492. 3388-3391 493. 3391-3394 494. 3394-3397 495. 3397-3400 496. 3400-3403 497. 3403-3406 498. 3406-3409 499. 3409-3412 500. 3412-3415 501. 3415-3418 502. 3418-3421 503. 3421-3424 504. 3424-3427 505. 3427-3430 506. 3430-3433 507. 3433-3436 508. 3436-3439 509. 3439-3442 510. 3442-3445 511. 3445-3448 512. 3448-3451 513. 3451-3454 514. 3454-3457 515. 3457-3460 516. 3460-3463 517. 3463-3466 518. 3466-3469 519. 3469-3472 520. 3472-3475 521. 3475-3478 522. 3478-3481 523. 3481-3484 524. 3484-3487 525. 3487-3490 526. 3490-3493 527. 3493-3496 528. 3496-3499 529. 3499-3502 530. 3502-3505 531. 3505-3508 532. 3508-3511 533. 3511-3514 534. 3514-3517 535. 3517-3520 536. 3520-3523 537. 3523-3526 538. 3526-3529 539. 3529-3532 540. 3532-3535 541. 3535-3538 542. 3538-3541 543. 3541-3544 544. 3544-3547 545. 3547-3550 546. 3550-3553 547. 3553-3556 548. 3556-3559 549. 3559-3562 550. 3562-3565 551. 3565-3568 552. 3568-3571 553. 3571-3574 554. 3574-3577 555. 3577-3580 556. 3580-3583 557. 3583-3586 558. 3586-3589 559. 3589-3592 560. 3592-3595 561. 3595-3598 562. 3598-3601 563. 3601-3604 564. 3604-3607 565. 3607-3610 566. 3610-3613 567. 3613-3616 568. 3616-3619 569. 3619-3622 570. 3622-3625 571. 3625-3628 572. 3628-3631 573. 3631-3634 574. 3634-3637 575. 3637-3640 576. 3640-3643 577. 3643-3646 578. 3646-3649 579. 3649-3652 580. 3652-3655 581. 3655-3658 582. 3658-3661 583. 3661-3664 584. 3664-3667 585. 3667-3670 586. 3670-3673 587. 3673-3676 588. 3676-3679 589. 3679-3682 590. 3682-3685 591. 3685-3688 592. 3688-3691 593. 3691-3694 594. 3694-3697 595. 3697-3700 596. 3700-3703 597. 3703-3706 598. 3706-3709 599. 3709-3712 600. 3712-3715 601. 3715-3718 602. 3718-3721 603. 3721-3724 604. 3724-3727 605. 3727-3730 606. 3730-3733 607. 3733-3736 608. 3736-3739 609. 3739-3742 610. 3742-3745 611. 3745-3748 612. 3748-3751 613. 3751-3754 614. 3754-3757 615. 3757-3760 616. 3760-3763 617. 3763-3766 618. 3766-3769 619. 3769-3772 620. 3772-3775 621. 3775-3778 622. 3778-3781 623. 3781-3784 624. 3784-3787 625. 3787-3790 626. 3790-3793 627. 3793-3796 628. 3796-3799 629. 3799-3802 630. 3802-3805 631. 3805-3808 632. 3808-3811 633. 3811-3814 634. 3814-3817 635. 3817-3820 636. 3820-3823 637. 3823-3826 638. 3826-3829 639. 3829-3832 640. 3832-3835 641. 3835-3838 642. 3838-3841 643. 3841-3844 644. 3844-3847 645. 3847-3850 646. 3850-3853 647. 3853-3856 648. 3856-3859 649. 3859-3862 650. 3862-3865 651. 3865-3868 652. 3868-3871 653. 3871-3874 654. 3874-3877 655. 3877-3880 656. 3880-3883 657. 3883-3886 658. 3886-3889 659. 3889-3892 660. 3892-3895 661. 3895-3898 662. 3898-3901 663. 3901-3904 664. 3904-3907 665. 3907-3910 666. 3910-3913 667. 3913-3916 668. 3916-3919 669. 3919-3922 670. 3922-3925 671. 3925-3928 672. 3928-3931 673. 3931-3934 674. 3934-3937 675. 3937-3940 676. 3940-3943 677. 3943-3946 678. 3946-3949 679. 3949-3952 680. 3952-3955 681. 3955-3958 682. 3958-3961 683. 3961-3964 684. 3964-3967 685. 3967-3970 686. 3970-3973 687. 3973-3976 688. 3976-3979 689. 3979-3982 690. 3982-3985 691. 3985-3988 692. 3988-3991 693. 3991-3994 694. 3994-3997 695. 3997-4000 696. 4000-4003 697. 4003-4006 698. 4006-4009 699. 4009-4012 700. 4012-4015 701. 4015-4018 702. 4018-4021 703. 4021-4024 704. 4024-4027 705. 4027-4030 706. 4030-4033 707. 4033-4036 708. 4036-4039 709. 4039-4042 710. 4042-4045 711. 4045-4048 712. 4048-4051 713. 4051-4054 714. 4054-4057 715. 4057-4060 716. 4060-4063 717. 4063-4066 718. 4066-4069 719. 4069-4072 720. 4072-4075 721. 4075-4078 722. 4078-4081 723. 4081-4084 724. 4084-4087 725. 4087-4090 726. 4090-4093 727. 4093-4096 728. 4096-4099 729. 4099-4102 730. 4102-4105 731. 4105-4108 732. 4108-4111 733. 4111-4114 734. 4114-4117 735. 4117-4120 736. 4120-4123 737. 4123-4126 738. 4126-4129 739. 4129-4132 740. 4132-4135 741. 4135-4138 742. 4138-4141 743. 4141-4144 744. 4144-4147 745. 4147-4150 746. 4150-4153 747. 4153-4156 748. 4156-4159 749. 4159-4162 750. 4162-4165 751. 4165-4168 752. 4168-4171 753. 4171-4174 754. 4174-4177 755. 4177-4180 756. 4180-4183 757. 4183-4186 758. 4186-4189 759. 4189-4192 760. 4192-4195 761. 4195-4198 762. 4198-4201 763. 4201-4204 764. 4204-4207 765. 4207-4210 766. 4210-4213 767. 4213-4216 768. 4216-4219 769. 4219-4222 770. 4222-4225 771. 4225-4228 772. 4228-4231 773. 4231-4234 774. 4234-4237 775. 4237-4240 776. 4240-4243 777. 4243-4246 778. 4246-4249 779. 4249-4252 780. 4252-4255 781. 4255-4258 782. 4258-4261 783. 4261-4264 784. 4264-4267 785. 4267-4270 786. 4270-4273 787. 4273-4276 788. 4276-4279 789. 4279-4282 790. 4282-4285 791. 4285-4288 792. 4288-4291 793. 4291-4294 794. 4294-4297 795. 4297-4300 796. 4300-4303 797. 4303-4306 798. 4306-4309 799. 4309-4312 800. 4312-4315 801. 4315-4318 802. 4318-4321 803. 4321-4324 804. 4324-4327 805. 4327-4330 806. 4330-4333 807. 4333-4336 808. 4336-4339 809. 4339-4342 810. 4342-4345 811. 4345-4348 812. 4348-4351 813. 4351-4354 814. 4354-4357 815. 4357-4360 81

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

justment of pensions, etc. The following is a summary of some of the work done by the Unit during the last year:

Soldiers Insurance for Widows	9
Person Cases, General six months,	186
Naval Prize Money	15
War Service Badges	22
Medals	58
Canadian Gratuity	38
Passage Money Refund	8
Employment Found	127
Railway Fares Paid	19
Flax Supplied (number of cases)	37
Funerals Paid For by Unit	16
Funerals Arranged	67
Wreaths Supplied	57
Provisions or Groceries (number of families,	217
Meals for Unemployed Men	343
Rents Paid	22
Comforts for Men in Hospital (cigarettes, tobacco, flowers, etc.)	over \$500.00
Xmas Hampers	37
Christmas Tree and Entertainment to Families of Members, etc. (number entertained)	325
Pension Papers, etc. Signed	347
Clothing (suits, shoes, bedding, etc.)	103
Visits to Hospitals	247
Total Money's Paid Out During Year through the Unit and Ladies Auxiliary	over \$6,000.00

In addition to the above, many hundreds of other cases incidental to the welfare of ex-service and men their dependents have been taken up by the Unit and Ladies' Auxiliary, and no legitimate case of distress financial or otherwise, whether the party concerned is a member of the Association or not has ever been turned down, and both the Provincial and Unit secretaries are on duty at the Unit headquarters at all hours to handle any case which is brought to their attention.

The members do not neglect the sporting side of life, and during the winter months conduct a curling association which last year had a membership approximating 100. There are three cups put up for annual competition namely the Dingwall, for the winner of the league, the Brown-Wilkinson, for the winner of the competition conducted on cup-to, knock-out system, and the Holman, for competition between teams from the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada the Great War Veterans, and the Imperial War Veterans. In connection with the latter trophy the Army and Navy Veterans have always won the competition since its inception.

Favorite Brands

Embassy and Duncan's
Royal Palace Liqueur
Whiskies

Hills & Underwood
London Dry Gin

Corby's Special Selected
Canadian Rye and Royal
Reserve Whiskies

Bottled in Bond Under Federal Government Supervision By

Consolidated Distilleries Limited

CORBYVILLE
PRESTCOTT
ST HYACINTHE
GLASGOW SCOTLAND

MONTREAL
WINNIPEG
VANCOUVER
LONDON, ENGLAND

WE INVITE COMPARISON

VETERANS! OF QUALITY

Embassy and Duncan's
Royal Palace Liqueur
Whiskies

Old Crow and Old Kentucky
Bourbon Whiskies

Charter Oak American Rye

Bottled to Bond Under Federal Government Supervision By

Consolidated Distilleries Limited

CORBYVILLE
PRESTCOTT
ST. HYACINTHE
GLASGOW, SCOTLAND

MONTREAL
WINNIPEG
VANCOUVER
LONDON, ENGLAND

AS TO QUALITY and PRICE

Are You Satisfied With Your Home?

Content with all its furniture and furnishings? Visit the Leslie Store and you will see the kind of furniture you desire, priced most reasonably, and placed easily within your reach by our deferred payment plan of purchase. We always welcome a visit of inspection.

LESLIE'S

LIMITED

324 Main Street

For Biggest Profits and
Quickest Returns Ship
Us Your

Cream

Successful farmers have
learned by satisfactory
experience that our ser-
vice to cream shippers is
unexcelled.

Write us for shipping
tags.

Established 1892

Canadian Packing Co.
LIMITED

WINNIPEG

CANADA

Phone A1149

A. W. Morley

LL B.

BARRISTER,
SOLICITOR,
NOTARY & C



609 McArthur Building
WINNIPEG

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

This Unit also boasts of its own concert party, under the direction of Comrade Louis Atkins, one of the best-known pianists in the city. Its members are all well-known artists whose services are in demand at most of the functions, public and private, held locally.

Before closing a word must be said regarding the Ladies Auxiliary of the Unit. They are very strong numerically and, under the presidency of Mrs F. Wasdell (who is also the president of the Dominion Ladies' Auxiliary), have done much to assist in the work of the Unit, not only in a financial way but also in their untiring work in visiting the various hospitals and looking after the many cases of distress which come to their attention. They have also presented a grand piano, valued at over \$750.00, to the Unit, and have at all times assisted in the various whist drives, dances, etc., which are conducted during the winter months. In addition they have provided many other things which have assisted in making comfortable the local quarters.

MONTREAL UNIT

THE MONTREAL UNIT of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada is the oldest veteran organization in Canada and probably the oldest in the British Empire, having its formation in 1840, when a number of veterans who had fought in the Peninsular Campaigns under Sir John Moore and the Duke of Wellington on such hard-fought battlefields as Corunna, Torres Vedras, Barbadoes and at Waterloo against the greatest French general, Napoleon Bonaparte.

They continued under the name of Imperial Veterans of Canada until 1866, when an amalgamation took place with the veterans of the Fenian Raid and the North West Rebellion Veterans, and operated as such until the year 1887, when Comrades Major J. A. Edwards, Lieut. Matthews and J. A. Macdonald drew up a new constitution and formed the British Army and Navy Veterans.

To be historically correct, it was on April 25, 1887, that the organization was formed which carried on until 1918 under that designation.

In June, 1887, on the anniversary of Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee, the first parade was held on Fletcher's Field in charge of Colonel Fletcher. No less than 750 veterans, all wearing decorations—Crimean, Indian Mutiny, etc.—took part. They were

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

inspected by General Sir F. Middleton, who was later appointed Governor of the Tower of London.

"Shoulder to Shoulder" was the motto that carried on the organization, and at the 1918 convention of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada Incorporated, held in Winnipeg they were known as the Montreal Unit No. 10 Army and Navy Veterans in Canada.

On September 10, 1898, Lord Wolseley and Lord Roberts both became honorary presidents of the Association. Life membership in the Army and Navy Veterans now include His Majesty the King, H. R. H. the Prince of Wales, H. R. H. the Duke of Connaught, Earl Beatty, Earl Haig, Marshal Foch, Baron Byng of Vimy and Admiral Sims, who commanded the United States navy during the Great War.

The Montreal Unit numbers amongst its active members such soldier celebrities as General Sir Arthur Currie G. C. M. G., K. C. B., L. L. D., Brig.-General W. O. H. Dods, C. M. G., D. S. O., Brig.-General F. S. Meighen, C. M. G., Lieut.-Colonel W. H. Clark Kennedy V. C., C. M. G., D. S. O., Col. J. M. Almond, C. M. G., C. B. E., Lieut.-Colonel J. F. Burkley, Colonel I. J. Crookman D. S. O., Col. G. C. Morris, John MacNaughton, Capt. H. Colbourne, Major J. A. Edwards and Lieut. P. Matthews, Crimean War veteran, etc.

The headquarters of the Montreal Unit at 602 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal, are the largest of their kind in the Dominion comprising assembly halls, library, billiard-room and club and refreshment room, etc.

The motto still remains "Shoulder to Shoulder—1840-1923—Carry On."

The present president is Ralph E. Allan and the secretary G. R. Hemming.

VANCOUVER UNIT

THE VANCOUVER UNIT obtained its charter in 1919, when it opened up and obtained a large membership, mostly of well known business men of this city. Col. A. Markham was the first president and the Club was for several years operated under his direction.

The Association has now purchased their own property on the corner of Burrard and Pender Streets and in these premises

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

they maintain a good, clean, self-contained club, with Major Crehan (Dominion president) as president of this Unit, Major Ward 1st vice-president, Rev Hooper 2nd vice-president, and D. G. Elphicke, secretary.

The Club is gradually extending its efforts in sports, and at present two cups, presented by well-known business firms in this city for the recent Western Cribbage Tournament of Vancouver and the Brunswick-Baker Billiard Shield, which they have now held for three years. This winter a well-organized football team is being arranged and it is hoped that they will obtain equal success in this field.

The relief work of this Unit has also become a large item. The work under this head constitutes looking after hospital patients of the Association in all the hospitals in Vancouver, making several monthly grants to incurable cases and supplying relief to unemployed who are in that position through no fault of their own.

— — — — —

VICTORIA UNIT NO. 12

THE VICTORIA UNIT, No. 12 of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada was established in Victoria, B.C., December, 1917.

The members of the Veterans' Club of British Columbia and Victoria Unit, Legion of Frontiersmen joining, in a body transferred to the Army and Navy Veterans their club rooms and furniture in the Comoxus Building, 1203-05 Langley Street, Victoria, B.C., as an absolute free gift.

Vice-Admiral W. O. Storey, Egyptian and Khedive Star-Legion of Honour, etc., commanding the naval yard at Esquimalt, B.C., was the first president, with Colonel Andrew C. P. Haggard, D.S.O. as first vice-president. The Unit was organized under very favorable circumstances with the kind assistance of the Vancouver Unit and their charter was issued on the 16th December, 1918.

On Vice Admiral Storey's transfer to Halifax, N.S., and Captain E. H. Martin, C.M.G. taking charge of Esquimalt Naval Yard, the latter was elected president. Lieut. G. A. Kirk became the Unit's third president in 1919, and the club rooms were moved to the Pemberton Buildings, but as the membership increased it was found necessary to seek for larger quarters, and a move was again made to the Hamley Building in June, 1920.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Brig-General R. P. Clark, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C., etc. became the fourth president of the Unit in 1920.

In 1921 Canon J. Hinchliffe was elected to the presidency but, owing to his parliamentary duties, resigned in March, after some three months in office. Major Seymour Rowlinson, second vice-president, was elected to fill the president's chair.

Sergeant T. A. Darke was elected president for 1922, but in September of that year after accepting a position on the cable ship "Restorer" he handed over the reins of office to Past-President Major Rowlinson who was again elected president in 1923 and re-elected this year, 1924.

In April of this year the Unit again moved into more commodious and comfortable quarters.

SOURIS UNIT NO. 19

THE FIRST GET TOGETHER of the veterans in the Souris district was held on September 26, 1918. Amongst others, the following comrades were present: Lieut. F. E. Wenman, Capt. Rev. S. Wilkinson, T. Summerfield, A. E. Grant, F. J. Budd, A. Crabb, C. Abrams, T. Graham, C. Pipe, W. H. Widdowson, Geo. Jenkins and the Rev. F. Lys.

It was decided at that meeting to try to organize the veterans of the district. The necessary number of names having been obtained, an application for a charter was made to the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada which was issued on February 7, 1919.

The first meeting of the new Unit was held on that date and the following officers were elected: President, Lieut. F. E. Wenman, 1st vice-president, Capt. Rev. S. Wilkinson, 2nd vice-president, Frank Budd, secretary-treasurer, T. Summerfield.

On July 1, 1919, a silk Union Jack was presented to the Unit by the local branch of the I.O.D.E. The Unit has progressed steadily, and since its inception has always had one of its members acting on the Provincial Executive. At the present time Comrade T. Summerfield holds the position of 1st vice-president of the Manitoba Provincial Command.

The Unit has been instrumental in obtaining adjustment of numerous cases for pensions, etc., and since the appointment of a

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



PHOTO OF A. I. YOUNG.

President, Source Unit

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

paid provincial secretary for the province the usefulness of the organization has been greatly enhanced, so that now it has become a recognized centre for this class of work.

Comrades at present holding office are President Lieut-Colonel A. L. Young, vice-president, T. A. Roberts, secretary-treasurer, T. Summerfield.

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE UNIT

THE PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE UNIT came into existence in the year 1916, when the late Comrade Colonel Carruthers, of Winnipeg came to Portage la Prairie and, with the assistance of a few of the older veterans, organized the present Unit (under the provincial charter). The first president was Comrade R. C. Brown, with Comrade B. D. Albiston as secretary-treasurer.

For a time the meetings were held in the Hotel Portage. Later, Mr. E. A. McPherson, K.C., kindly gave the Unit a small room in the McPherson Block which was kept open by the Old Veterans taking night about so that it was not necessary to pay anything for a caretaker, no funds being available for this purpose. In buying the first furniture for this room, the older veterans had to "go good" for the debts, but these were eventually cleared up by giving a dance.

As it was seen that the war was drawing to an end, it was decided to move into larger quarters, so that there would be a place for the boys to meet when returning. The Unit moved its headquarters to the basement of the Prior Block. A full-sized billiard table was purchased, the first payment and freight for which were paid by subscriptions, but subsequent payments made from revenue derived from the club rooms. Later the Ladies' Auxiliary, through the kindness of Mr. E. A. McPherson, K.C., presented the Unit with a small pool table. A canteen was started, platform built, and the Unit was well on its way.

In 1918 the Unit was reorganized under the present Dominion charter. Dances and entertainments were the means of the Unit purchasing two more full-sized billiard tables.

The Unit was then moved to its present quarters, and in December, 1923 another full-size billiard table was purchased and paid for by February, 1924.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

The Unit has a well furnished club, and everything is paid for. There is a canteen, four 6 x 12 billiard tables, 1 small pool table, card rooms, etc. It is through the foresight of the small band of old veterans starting the club as they did, that enables the club today to carry on. Had they not thought of the recreation necessary to keep the members together, our finances would not have been sufficient to carry the burden of rent, help, etc. In addition to the general expenses, a great deal of assistance has been given, from time to time, to those in need.

The present president is Comrade C. J. Sharp, past presidents being Comrades R. C. Brown, I. W. Thompson, E. J. Briardell and A. A. S. McKay.

TORONTO UNIT

THIS UNIT received its charter in the year 1919 and now has a nominal roll of over 900 members. In 1921 the Unit opened a club-house in the heart of the city and in this year also entertained the various delegates from all parts of Canada at the annual convention of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada. Unfortunately, the venture proved a financial failure and the committee were held responsible for a debt of over \$2,000.00. The Unit was not, however, disheartened by this occurrence and by dint of strenuous efforts has practically wiped off this deficit. The work of re-organization is going on apace and the new club quarters are expected to be ready for opening in time for the commencement of the strenuous winter work.

This Unit, from its inception, has always been recognized locally as the central headquarters from which great work has been carried on unceasingly in the interests of ex-service men and their dependents. In view of the vast amount of unemployment in the city and general adverse conditions, this work at times has assumed gigantic proportions, but great credit is due to all concerned in the way they have met and overcome these difficulties. Special mention should be given to the local secretary, Comrade E. A. L'Estrange, and also to the generous support, financially and otherwise, at all times of Comrade W. H. Welch, the editor of the "Khaki Call," the official organ of the Army and Navy Veterans. The way in which the Toronto Unit has carried on the work and

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

surmounted the obstacles which have presented themselves is, indeed, a lesson and an encouragement to other Units throughout Canada.

LETHBRIDGE UNIT NO. 34

THIS UNIT was formed some time prior to 1909 and at that time met in the Mounted Police barracks. The exact date of the formation cannot be given, nor can any details such as names of the officers be given, owing to the fact that all the documents dealing with this period have been lost. However, the Unit died out, and it was not until May, 1920, that it was re-organized and a new charter issued.

Inspector Shreebootham, of the R N W M P, was elected president, which office he held until August, 1920, being at that time removed to Victoria. Comrade Mavor Burnett filled the balance of the year as president. In 1921 Comrade B. Metcalfe was elected president, which office he held until the end of 1922.

During all this period the Unit had no club rooms and had a hard struggle to keep alive. In May, 1923, at a special meeting, the Unit was again re-organized with 33 members, and Comrade W. S. Beattie was elected president which office he still holds. Club rooms were obtained for the members and tennis courts have been started. The membership is now 123 and still increasing. The Unit is now financially in a good position and is looking forward to a bright future.

SASKATOON UNIT

IN THE YEAR 1913-14 a number of the local veterans of past wars of the British Empire met together and formed a veterans' organization. Upon the outbreak of the European war, the greater majority of the organization enlisted and proceeded overseas.

During the war another organization, known as "The Saskatchewan Veterans' Society," was formed and, together with the old organization did great work. Later, in the year 1919, a general meeting of the veterans of the old organization, together with many other ex-service men of the European War, was held and it was decided to apply for a charter in the new Dominion body of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada, which charter was

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

obtained, and O. S. Wakeford was elected the first president and W. Moore secretary.

The following year F. J. Rowland was elected president and J. M. Pinchbeck secretary, but, owing to the fact that the City of Saskatoon was badly hit by the hard times which existed throughout the province of Saskatchewan, the Organization could do little more than hold its own. However, last year Comrade R. A. Welney was elected president and Comrade W. Moore re-elected secretary.

In the fall of the present year arrangements are being made to thoroughly re-organize the Branch and to get into larger and more suitable quarters.

Despite the trying times prevailing throughout the province, this Unit has always endeavored to do all possible to co-operate with the other veterans' organizations in assisting ex-service men and their dependents, and have held, annually, a Christmas Tree and Treat for all the fatherless children of veterans. Last year the number of children entertained was between 160 and 200.

CALGARY UNIT

THE CALGARY UNIT received its charter in September, 1917, and began its work in premises over some warehouses situated at the corner of Eighth Avenue and Third Street West. After carrying on with fair success til June, 1919, a move was made to a larger and more central home in Seventh Avenue West, known as the "Old Ranchmen's Club." An effort was made here to provide living accommodation where comrades could room and eat together, and where ex-service men passing through the city could be accommodated over night. The expenses of running these premises, however, proved to be beyond the resources of the Unit, and in January 1922, a move was made into the premises at present occupied by it.

Burdened with a heavy debt, the members loyally put their shoulders to the wheel and within two years not only wiped out the debt but built up a reserve fund for future needs.

During the past year the Unit has taken its place well to the front as a community organization, "doing it's bit" in any movement for the general well-being of the city.

Last Christmas over \$1,200.00 was expended in giving Xmas cheer to ex-service men's families, etc. The needs of some of the

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

cases helped then were such that the committee handling this work was made a standing committee, and these cases kept in touch with and further helped from time to time.

The president and secretary of the Unit have been made members of the Board of Trade, and take their share in the activities of that body.

Among the attractions of the Club premises are a well-laid out bowling green and three tennis courts which are fully taken advantage of by the members and their friends.

During the past two years the membership has shown a steady increase and now stands between 400 and 500.

EDMONTON UNIT

In giving a resume of the history of the Edmonton Unit, we must at once refer to Major-General the Hon W. A. Griesbach, who to a very large extent was responsible for its origin and inception. It was formed under charter dated July 30, 1921, with a membership of 40.

During the three years of its inception the Unit has enrolled 270 members, men of the best type, and every one a credit to our worthy Association. The nominal roll may seem small for a city like Edmonton that sent so many battalions overseas, but the Unit has been handicapped in not having any recognized club premises through which to attract and hold its members.

During the open season (October 1 to April 30) meetings have been held bi-monthly. These were made as interesting and entertaining as possible by a series of lectures, illustrated and otherwise and addresses by prominent men. Debates have also been held, which have proved instructive and interesting.

Early in the present year the forming of a club with suitable premises came under serious consideration, but lack of funds prevented the launching of such a scheme. At this juncture, however, the R. N. W. Mounted Police Veterans' Association came forward with the suggestion of amalgamating for the purpose of establishing a club. This offer, from such a splendid organization, was readily accepted and the two executives immediately got together, with the result that the Unit expects to go into residence

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

about the middle of September. The premises are not very pretentious, but it is felt that something has been accomplished and that the Unit will now develop very rapidly, that within a short time it will attain the position and importance in the city which it rightly deserves.

Again, the organization is indebted to the hon. president the "Gallant General" for his timely help and advice, which considerably facilitates the progress of the Unit, not forgetting also the secretary Comrade T. Cox, whose untiring effort has helped it to enjoy the position it enjoys today.

A cordial invitation is extended to all comrades who may find themselves in the Capital City of Alberta to visit the Unit in its new home where they will be assured a hearty welcome.

HALIFAX UNIT

THE FACT THAT HALIFAX, N.S., has for many years been the most important naval and military station in Canada makes it appear strange that a Unit of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada, which had been in active operation for so many years in other parts of Canada, had no existence in this city. Although this singular fact had occurred to a number of persons, no definite steps were taken to carry out the idea of the formation of a Unit until May 1919. During that month, on the 10th to be exact, an inaugural meeting was arranged by Paymaster Lieutenant George Cook, Royal Canadian Navy, and Garrison Sergeant Major A. H. Hill, of the Halifax Garrison. This meeting was held in the Red Triangle Hut on Barrington Street and the proposal to form a Halifax Unit was most enthusiastically received by a gathering of about forty naval and military veterans. After the discussion necessary on such an occasion members were enrolled and the following were elected officers for the remainder of the year 1919:

President Comrade G. Cook, R.C.N., vice-president, Comrade A. W. Duffus, 1st Regt., C.G.A., secretary, Comrade F. C. Longland, R.C.N., treasurer, Comrade A. H. Hill, D.C.M., R.C. Regt., Protestant chaplain, Comrade the Rev. N. Lemoine, Roman Catholic chaplain, Comrade the Rev. Father J. C. Summers.

In addition to the above, the usual committees were appointed. Meetings were arranged to be held weekly, and the Unit

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

added rapidly to its numbers the membership reaching a total of 1,672 on the 31st of December, 1919

The fortunes of the Unit have varied considerably since its formation, due to various well known causes, chiefly among them being general depression in trade and its consequent unemployment

A resolution having been passed some months previously by the Canteen Committee of H.M.C.'s Lunenburg that their residue funds, viz. \$108.27 on derelictization be handed over in trust to the first veterans' unit who were willing to undertake the establishment of a Home for Old Soldiers and Sailors and this fund being supplemented by a grant of \$1,000.00 from the canteen of H.M.C. St. John's to be used for the same purpose the Halifax Unit at their weekly meeting held on May 30, 1919 by due resolution accepted these moneys in trust for the purpose of establishing such a home as was intended but although strenuous efforts have been made by the Unit to carry out the intentions and wishes of the donors, it has not yet been successful and the moneys are still held in trust by the Halifax Unit augmented by various donations and interest on the original until they now aggregate about \$1,600.00

Various efforts have been made by the Halifax Unit, supported by the Dominion Executive to obtain recognition of the services of the Halifax garrison by the Canadian and Imperial Governments for the most important work rendered during the Great War but although the justness of these claims have been admitted by the powers that be success has not yet been achieved. The feeling however on this point is so strong that the efforts of the Unit will not be relaxed but will be redoubled in the future until such times as justice is done. It is not saying too much or exaggerating but had this garrison during the Great War received its due reward the strength of the Halifax Unit would now be in the vicinity of between two and three thousand members

The Unit has always been most zealous and serious in its work, and has never failed to send one or more members to represent it at the annual conventions notwithstanding the fact that these have been held at a great distance from Halifax. Prominent among the delegates to the various conventions the following names will be familiar to many of our comrades of other Units: Comrades J. D. Monaghan, G. Cook, A. W. Duffus and H. F. Gates

The present executive consists of the following: President, Comrade J. D. Monaghan, 1st vice-president, Comrade H. J.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Stech, 2nd vice-president, Comrade F J Hollands, secretary, Comrade F J Purcell, treasurer Comrade G. H. Holder

It is worthy of note that Comrade J D Monaghan has been elected to the office of president, and Comrade F J Purcell to that of secretary on four occasions since the formation of the Unit, while Comrade G H Holder has been elected treasurer on three occasions.

The Unit is indeed fortunate in having a splendid Ladies' Auxiliary, the members of which are most enthusiastic, and to whom too much praise cannot be given. Many a needy family have reason to be thankful that this Auxiliary exists, many a kind deed has been carried out unknown to anyone except the parties assisted. Our hats are off to our Ladies' Auxiliary.

It is hoped and, in fact anticipated, that the annual convention for the year 1925 will be held at Halifax, and should such take place, the visiting delegates may rest assured of a warm welcome.

The Halifax Unit desires to take this opportunity of tendering fraternal greetings to the Dominion Executive and all other Units of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada, wishing them all prosperity and happiness.



White Star Baking Powder

Wins 33 Prizes Out of 34 Awarded at Edmonton 1924 Exhibition

No More
Cake
Failures

Use

**WHITE STAR
BAKING
POWDER**



Make
Prize
Biscuits

Use

**WHITE STAR
BAKING
POWDER**

ALWAYS ASK FOR WHITE STAR BAKING POWDER

IT IS THE BEST

DO NOT ACCEPT ANY SUBSTITUTE

*We extend to The Army and
Navy Veterans a cordial in-
vitation to be guests of*

Leland Hotel

FRAN DAVIDSON, Manager

*while attending the
convention*



European Plan
Rooms \$1.50 up
Dining Room in
Connection

Phone: A 5716

City Hall Square

WINNIPEG

Established 1827

Ballantine's Club Special

Liqueur Scotch Whisky

THE OLD ARISTOCRATIC
families were the first on
which the nation was built.
Through countless centuries
they stood for all that was
solid, dignified and lasting
and they still set the ex-
ample of quality and refine-
ment.

Ballantine's Club Special

Liqueur Scotch Whisky is
an aristocrat of whiskies.
Possessed of qualities which
appeal especially to the con-
noisseur.

Aristocratic in Lineage and Quality

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



HON. SIR HUGH J. MACDONALD, K.C., P.M.
Hon. Pres. Manitoba Command

Phone: A7894

Allan Killam & McKay

LIMITED

BROKERS

Insurance, Rentals,
Real Estate, Loans,
Investments

Stocks and Bonds

364 Main Street

WINNIPEG

Decidedly Different

*Ideas in
Sterling and Finest*

Silver Plate

REPRODUCTIONS of the finest designs produced in the last century are now available in very limited numbers.

As wedding gifts they have an irresistible appeal, the lasting quality, expert workmanship, and beautiful designs practically demand their inclusion in every well appointed home.

Tea Sets, Entree Dishes, Candelabra, Candlesticks, Trays, Quaint Salt Pepper and Mustards.

PRICES ARE
VERY MODERATE

D. R. Dingwall Ltd.

PARIS BUILDING
WINNIPEG

Moncrieff & Endress

LIMITED

Manufacturers of

**MASTER BATTERIES
and BATTERY PARTS**

*Distributors of a
Complete Line of
Parts for*

**AUTOMOBILES
ALL GAS ENGINES**

Phones: A9135—A9040

80 Lombard St.

Winnipeg

Winnipeg Past and Present



ON Tuesday morning the 23rd of August 1870 Colonel Wolseley, at the head of the 60th Rifles, entered Fort Garry. Louis Riel, ending the French Metis rebellion against government control of the Red River territory, had fled a few moments before and barely escaped capture. This was the closing scene of the Red River Rebellion and the commencement of the most remarkable record of city building in the history of Canada.

The arrival of the troops infused confidence among the people of Fort Garry, trade revived, money became plentiful, and Winnipeg, future metropolis of Western Canada, began her march of progress with more faith, more optimism and more unshakable determination than any village of her size in the world.

There was no bank, no post office at Winnipeg in 1870 and the village boasted of only one doctor, one church, one little newspaper, one policeman and twenty odd buildings scattered upon the plains. Mail came but once a week across the practically stage coach route from Pembina. No regular stage line or even steamboat line was in operation. The traveller had to depend entirely upon his own resources to enable him to reach Winnipeg. The only currency in circulation was Hudson's Bay Co. notes of £5, £1, 5s and 1s.

Fort Garry was the point of exchange between the traders and hunters of the plains, the bartering point of the great fur country to the west. To the unconquerable determination of the pioneers the city of Winnipeg owes its present position in the world. Determined to make full use of Fort Garry as a trading centre, free traders flocked around the Fort and, within a stone's throw the handful of buildings which later became the city of Winnipeg.

The lake sixty miles to the north and long since so named 'Winnipeg,' a contraction of the Cree Indian word "Ouinipiqué" or "Wouipi" meaning "Win," marks and "Nipi" water—and so the name was adopted for the new "metropolis."

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



ONE OF THE VETERANS' HOMES, 1940, in the Thompson House, Toronto, Ont.

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

Winnipeg Becomes Canada's Wonder City

Today, Winnipeg is the wonder city - lauded throughout a continent as the "Chicago of Canada" - gateway to the greatest extended agricultural territory in the north temperate zone. West of the Great Lakes, Greater Canada begins, and the vast interior plain stretching northward for two thousand miles from the United States boundary is an empire in itself. Winnipeg is the gateway to over a million square miles of territory, producing in excess of 350,000,000 bushels of grain annually and recognized as the fastest growing market in the world.

Although Winnipeg was without railway connections with the outside world until 1870 and then only on the opposite side of the Red River, her growth since that time has been one of the marvels of the past decade. No greater feat has been performed in a century than the peopling of the Canadian Northwest. The Canadian West has attracted tens of thousands of people from the older farming communities of the United States and the British Isles, and from such royal material a new Canadian empire has been created. Throughout this great influx Winnipeg stood in the pathway of travel and not only took her fragment of toll from those who passed through but profited greatly as the supply centre for the hundreds of new towns which sprang up each year upon the Western plains. Winnipeg grew steadily, keeping pace with this rapid expansion, overcoming the obstacles of the pioneer town and forging ahead with that courage which has ever been characteristic of the West's pioneers.

A population of 215 in 1870 rapidly grew to 79,975 in 1905, 132,000 in 1910, 212,000 in 1915, 262,000 in 1918, and over 282,000 in 1923.

Building permits for 1900 totalled \$1,441,863, in 1904, \$9,651,750, in 1906, \$12,623,950, in 1910 over \$15,700,000, in 1911 over \$17,000,000, in 1912, \$20,000,000, then dropping through the war period to a little over \$2,000,000 they again started on the up-grade, and in 1923 were \$6,875,750.

Advantages of Geographical Situation

Winnipeg's unique geographical situation has been one of the most important factors in her remarkable career. Canadian history has demonstrated repeatedly that the confluence of two navigable streams is of necessity a point of importance. Winnipeg

BILLIARDS *A Fine After-Meal Exercise*

AS a mild form of exercise after lunch or after dinner, billiards cannot be excelled. Billiards bring into play practically every muscle of the body. The bending, twisting, leaning and stooping required to make various shots is a wonderful aid to digestion.

Recreation Rooms equipped with Brunswick tables and accessories — The world's finest Billiard equipment — offers excellent opportunities for the enjoyment of this fascinating game.

The BRUNSWICK-BALKE-COLLENDER CO.
of Canada Ltd.

147 Bannatyne Ave. East

WINNIPEG, MAN.

The Largest Manufacturers in the World of Billiard
Tables and Equipment



drink
Ward's
**Orange-
CRUSH**

also
Rooter-CRUSH and *Mint*-CRUSH

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

occupies such a place, for here the Assiniboine, having already run a course of about 500 miles, unites with the renowned Red River of the north.

Record of railway building in the West has proven that all goods coming from the ports and factories of the East must pass through Winnipeg. Glittering belts of steel not only unite Winnipeg with the equidistant oceans, but extend, like helping hands, far out upon the fertile prairies, to open up the country and assist the steady incoming flow of settlers to market products from the Pacific and Atlantic ports, and to spread the output of Winnipeg's own factories.

Limitless Hydro-Electric Power and Other Manufacturing Advantages

Nature has furnished Winnipeg with practically unlimited hydro-electric power for manufacturing purposes. Within 100 miles of the city, on the Winnipeg River, engineers are rapidly harnessing more than half a million horse-power of electric energy. Experts declare that there is sufficient power on the Winnipeg River to supply the needs of a population and industries more than eight times Winnipeg's present requirements, or sufficient to supply a population of from 1,500,000 to 2,500,000 persons and to turn out a production worth in the neighborhood of a billion dollars every year.

In addition to these advantages, Winnipeg is so situated that for all time to come it will be the natural outlet for the products of the agricultural West—the "Neck of the Bottle" so to speak—through which millions of bushels of grain will flow eastward annually. Winnipeg has, within reasonable distance, an abundance of raw materials for manufacturing purposes—straw, clay, limestones, sand, minerals, gypsum, peat, salt, etc. To the north, within the borders of the province of Manitoba, is a territory of 178,000 square miles, rich in timber, gold, copper, salts, amber, zinc, and other minerals. The surface of this vast potential wealth has been but barely scratched, yet leading mining engineers predict that the mineral belt of northern Manitoba will prove to be one of the richest on the continent.

Winnipeg's Future Prosperity Is Assured

Winnipeg's future prosperity is assured beyond all question. As the millions of acres in Western Canada are settled, it is only

American Plan, \$3.00 per day

Free Auto Bus Meets All Trains

Brunswick Hotel

WINNIPEG

Hot and Cold Water in Every Room

Winnipeg's Popular Family Hotel

JAMES FOWLER, Proprietor

Phone N 6689

Wilson Furniture Co. Ltd.

352 Main Street

Better Furniture

Makes

Better Homes

We specialize in furniture of the dependable kind
We have one of the finest selections of Rugs and
Draperies in the City

ESTIMATES CHEERFULLY GIVEN

Our Dignified Credit System is at Your Service

You'll do better at WILSON'S

WOOD, VALLANCE LIMITED

WHOLESALE

Hardware, Sporting Goods, Auto Accessories

Our Chain of Houses

WOOD, ALEXANDER & JAMES,
Hawthorn and Toronto

WOOD, VALLANCE LIMITED
Edmonton

WOOD, VALLANCE LIMITED
Winnipeg

WOOD, VALLANCE COMPANY LIMITED
Calgary

WOOD, VALLANCE HARDWARE CO. LIMITED, Nelson

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

reasonable to expect that Winnipeg will expand. It must keep pace with the West.

The "Gateway City" will not only continue to be the chief distributing point between Lake Superior and the Rocky Mountains, but will derive great benefit from the unusual advantages which Nature has placed at its command.

Little does the average person realize the tremendous markets dominated by Winnipeg. Few have stopped to study the vastness of Canada's prairie provinces and to compare how nearly Winnipeg is duplicating the remarkable growth of the great gateway city of the south—Chicago.

Within the province of Manitoba alone could be packed the entire states of North Dakota, South Dakota, Missouri and Indiana.

The western provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia are equal in size to the entire twelve North Atlantic states, the nine South Atlantic states, the eight South Central states, North Dakota and Delaware, with 790 square miles to spare.

Yet even now, with less than 20 per cent. of the arable land under cultivation, the West produces 56 per cent. of all Canadian wheat.

These facts have a direct and significant bearing upon the future of the city of Winnipeg. Not only do they give sound ground for optimism in speaking of its future, but they forecast the fulfillment of Lord Selkirk's prediction in 1812: "That the Red River Valley would some day have a population of thirty million."

Armstrong, Ashley & Co.

Chartered Accountants

Phone A 1173

807-8 Confederation Life Building

Real Service



West
Canada
Publishing
Co. Limited
Winnipeg

EVERY business has its ideals and ambitions; its personnel, products and methods of sale. Printing is the art of bringing these elements together in one compact, representative, harmonious whole. Your printing should express the advantage there is in specialized skill, for good printing, like a good man, will live long to the ends of usefulness and service.

Phone A 1036 and our representative will call

Brewster & Cross

Fire Loss
Adjusters

Telephone N 6659

409 PARIS BUILDING
WINNIPEG

"Just Real Good Metals"

Union Metal Co.

*Le Manufactureur en
Winnipeg*

Solder,
Babbit

and

Printers'
Metals

Phone B 5877

405 Langside St. Winnipeg, Canada

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



MANITOBA PROVINCE & PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WINNIPEG

Ship your Cream, Eggs and Poultry

to us for **QUICK DEALING** and **QUICK RETURNS**.
Top Market paid at all times.

T. ELLIOTT PRODUCE CO., LTD.
57 VICTORIA ST. WINNIPEG, MAN.

J. A. LOZO

**LOCKSMITH and
General Repairer**



56 Albert Street, Winnipeg
Phone N 6201

WILTON & RITCHIE

**Barristers, Solicitors
and Notaries Public**



806 Electric Ry. Chambers
Winnipeg Phone N 6154

Arnetize Your Store

Store Fixtures

Show Cases

Soda Fountains

THOMAS LEWIS ARNETT

220 Bannatyne Avenue

Winnipeg, Man.

What to See in Winnipeg

There are scores of things to see and places of beauty to visit in and around Winnipeg. A convention visitor need never spend a dull hour during a two-or three day sojourn here. Parks, beaches, rivers and historic relics of the city's romantic past are subjects of interest to visitors from all parts of the world.

Here are a few points of interest from the Board of Trade's "Guide to Winnipeg."

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE—Provincial Agricultural College, one of the finest in America. Ten buildings, college farm, etc.

ART GALLERY AND MUSEUM—Board of Trade Building, Main and Water Streets. Contains over 200 masterpieces in oil and water colors, ancient relief carvings. Admission free.

AUTO DRIVES—Excellent roadways connect with city's chief points of interest. Automobiles may be engaged at reasonable rates for complete tour. See Fort Garry Drive, Armstrong's Point, St. Andrew's Park, Major Country Club, Ashbourne Park, Robson Park, Norwood Deer Lodge, St. Norbert, Sharp Boulevard, East Kildonan.

ASSINIBOINE PARK—Three miles from City Hall, on banks of Assiniboine River. This is the largest of Winnipeg's 11 parks. Area 322 acres. Was purchased by the city in 1904. Contains biological gardens, conservatory and palm house, as well as four driveways, tennis courts, etc.

BOARD OF TRADE BUILDINGS, Main and Water Streets. Board of Trade Offices, Informa-son Bureau, Art Gallery, Museum, and Exposition of Made-in-Winnipeg products. The center of attraction for visitors from all parts of the world. Ask for literature about Winnipeg.

C. P. R. YARDS—Largest individual railway yards in the world. Contains over 150 miles of sidings.

C. P. R. STATION—Situated on Higgins Avenue near Main, adjoining Royal Alexandra Hotel. Passenger station for C. P. R. and Soo lines.

FORT GARRY GATEWAY—Situated 200 feet from the south-east corner of Fort Garry Hotel. At that is left of the old stone wall of Fort Garry, the original site of the city of Winnipeg. One of Winnipeg's historic treasures. Built in 1822.

GRAND BEACH—27 miles from Winnipeg. Take daily trains during summer on Canadian National Railway from Union Depot. One of Canada's finest bathing beaches and camping grounds. Large dance hall, pavilion and other attractions.

HEADWATER—17 miles from city. May be reached by car on asphalt road-way. One-day tour may be made by auto, crossing the ferry and returning on the south side of the Assiniboine River.

HISTORIC ART EXHIBIT—Auroulet House, Hudson's Bay Company corner Main and York Streets. Free to the public during business hours. Relics, pictures, documents, costumes, coins, etc. of the pioneers of Western Canada. Most complete exhibit in the West. Catalogues at Hudson's Bay store or at Board of Trade office.

ON NOVEMBER 1st NEXT

OPENING FOR BUSINESS

***Western Canada's Most Modern
Equipped Brewery***

BY

Pelissier's Limited

SUCCESSORS TO

THE HOME BREWERY LIMITED

Ale, Beer and Porter

**Manufactured from the Best Canadian Malt
and Imported Hops**

**Brewed and Bottled by one of
America's Foremost Brewmasters**

**KNOWN FOR THEIR QUALITIES OF
PURITY AND WHOLESOMENESS**

Mulvey Ave. and Osborne St.
WINNIPEG MANITOBA



A SCENE IN BEAUFORT ARMYBONE PARK

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

RESEARCH FORTHCOMING – This article suggests a Bayesian method for predicting individualized learning outcomes. It also suggests a method for predicting the effect of a particular intervention on a particular individual. The article also suggests a method for predicting the effect of a particular intervention on a particular individual.

1. **PROBLEM STATEMENT** The problem is to design a control system for a plant with the following transfer function:

Park 10 acres. Central Park, Fort Snare Park

[illegible][illegible]

reactions. A regular summer playground

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups.

1. **What is the purpose of the study?** The purpose of the study is to investigate the effect of the use of a mobile learning application on the learning outcomes of students in a distance education program.

2. **What is the research design?** The research design is a quasi-experimental design, specifically a pre-test/post-test control group design.

3. **What are the independent and dependent variables?** The independent variable is the use of the mobile learning application. The dependent variable is the learning outcomes of the students.

4. **What are the data sources?** The data sources are the pre-test and post-test scores of the students in the control and experimental groups.

5. **What are the data collection methods?** The data collection methods are the pre-test and post-test scores of the students, which are collected through a standardized test.

6. **What are the data analysis methods?** The data analysis methods are the use of statistical tests, specifically the t-test, to compare the pre-test and post-test scores of the control and experimental groups.

7. **What are the results of the study?** The results of the study show that the use of the mobile learning application had a significant positive effect on the learning outcomes of the students in the experimental group compared to the control group.

8. **What are the conclusions of the study?** The conclusions of the study are that the use of a mobile learning application can improve the learning outcomes of students in a distance education program, and that the use of such applications should be encouraged in distance education programs.

417 In 1961, the first of the two main roads in the town of the same name was built. The town is situated on the left bank of the river, about 10 km from the mouth of the river. The town is situated on the left bank of the river, about 10 km from the mouth of the river. The town is situated on the left bank of the river, about 10 km from the mouth of the river.

Year	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099
1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	

Many Mountain predatory birds feed on voles.

[illegible]

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA



ON THE BANKS OF THE RED RIVER

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

UNION STATION—South Main Street, corner of Broadway. Station for Canadian National Railways.

WINNIPEG BEACH—One of Canada's finest bathing beaches situated on Lake Winnipeg, seventy minutes' ride from the city. Winnipeg's popular summer camping ground. Daily trains and special moonlight excursions leave from C.P.R. Depot during summer. Dancing, boating, swimming, bowling and other attractions.

WALKS—Car to Armstrong's Park. A circular walk of one mile through a popular residential section with groves of Canadian oaks and maples. Board car again at West Gate.

Car to Wellington Crescent. Walk from Maryland Bridge to Osborne Bridge. Board down-town cars at Osborne Bridge or

Car to Maryland Bridge, walk west on Wellington Crescent and along river road, or

Aught at Maryland Bridge, walk through Crescentwood, the district immediately south of river.

Other attractive walks may be taken through Centre Park, Armstrong Park, St. John's Park, Norwood, Armstrong Avenue and St. John's.



CITY HALL, WINNIPEG



Power House at Pointe du Bois

City of Winnipeg Hydro Electric System



WINNIPEG'S HYDRO-ELECTRIC SYSTEM is one of the outstanding examples of the successful operation of an important utility under public ownership. The year 1921 ended what might be termed the first cycle of its development, the results during this period being exceptionally fine considering the low rates at which electrical energy is sold in this city. A glance at the recapitulation statement will show that from a deficit of \$83,432.90 incurred during the first 18 months' operations due to an insufficient number of consumers during this period to pay the overhead charges, the following years showed large surpluses totalling in all over \$600,000, the largest in any one year being that of 1920, which amounted to \$180,279.53. During the war further extensions to the hydro-electric plant were discontinued but in the fall of 1919 a definite programme was adopted by council for the expenditure of two and one-half million dollars so that the power supply could be increased from 45,000 h.p. to 70,000 h.p., this additional supply being available by the fall of 1921. In addition to these extensions the second transmission line was completed. Hence the department has commenced the second cycle of operations, having doubled the housing capacity of the generating station and adding new tur-

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

tines and generators to the extent of 30,000 h.p., bringing the present installation up to 70,000 h.p., while machines for an additional 10,000 h.p. can be added in a comparatively short time.

The year 1921 showed a small deficit, but owing to increase in business the point has once again been reached where revenues show an increase over expenditures, the surplus for 1922 being \$14,609.25, while the year 1923 yielded a surplus of \$142,160.42.

To summarize the situation, the city has today a hydro-electric system with a potential capacity of 100,000 h.p., costing nearly \$14,000,000, while money has been set aside out of earnings to take care of sinking fund and depreciation, the latter reserve amounting to over two and a quarter million dollars. In addition, the plant has been maintained at 100 per cent efficiency, while there has been created a revenue surplus of \$337,071.42. The sinking fund amounts to over one and one-half million dollars, sufficient being set aside annually to redeem the funded debt as the issues mature. In other words, if the present practice is continued in 30 years time there will be on hand a sinking fund sufficient to pay off the funded debt, a plant maintained at the highest point of efficiency, and several million dollars in the depreciation reserve fund.

Little did the citizens dream in 1906, when they voted for the building of the municipal plant that it would grow so quickly. Up to that time the electric rates in the city were 28¢ per k.w.h., but, realizing the great advantages afforded manufacturers, power users and the householders generally, by having available an abundant supply of electric energy for power and lighting purposes, the City of Winnipeg in 1905 reached the decision to undertake a hydro-electric development as a municipal enterprise, provided it would be ratified by the ratepayers. In June 1906, the by-law was submitted and the ratepayers expressed themselves in favor of the city spending \$3,250,000 for the initial instalment of 20,000 h.p. at the Pointe du Bois site. Power was brought into Winnipeg on October 16, 1911, energy being transmitted at 65,000 volts, a distance of 77 miles.

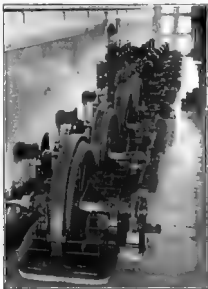
The domestic lighting rate was fixed at 3¢, remaining at this figure until 1922 when a further reduction took place.

The power site covers an area of 438 acres, and lands are flooded to the extent of 4,222 acres. The head is 46 feet, the al-

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

terminals generating at 6,000 volts, while the transmission voltage is 65,000 volts.

The use of electricity for cooking was encouraged by the offer of a special rate of 1c per k. w. h. gross, and the electric range and water heater are still gaining in favour with the veterans who find



the electric way not only more satisfactory, but also more economical than the old methods, the average electric cooking bill being \$2.82 net per month.

Owing to the slump in the commercial business during the war, the department found it necessary to find another outlet for the

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

surplus power and, thus, provide a new source of revenue. Electric ranges had just become reliable and water heaters were not on the market, but the Hydro decided that these appliances would provide a fertile field for a rapid increase in revenue. \$100,000 was spent on a splendid show-room for displaying appliances while the advertising budget increased from \$3,000 to \$40,000 per year in five years. All this expense was more than justified in the results obtained, the revenue from this source alone now amounting to well over \$300,000.00 annually.

In a very few years Winnipeg has forged its way to the front in the use of electric ranges, there being now over 8,000 on the Hydro lines alone while, no doubt, a very considerable number should be added to take care of those on the lines of the private companies.

In December, 1922, the combination light and heat rate of 3c and 1c became the general residential lighting rate for all the Hydro customers. This resulted in a saving to the users of about \$6,000 the first month. It is interesting to note that the average net rate today for residential light is 2½c per k.w. hour, the straight 3c rate being no longer in existence as far as the municipal plant is concerned.

How Cost of Electric Light in Winnipeg Has Been Reduced

1906	20c per k.w. hour
1907	10c per k.w. hour
1911	7½c per k.w. hour
1912	3½c per k.w. hour
1922 (two-step rate)	—3½c to 1c
Average, 2½c per k.w. hour	

The citizens of Winnipeg are convinced that this hydro-electric enterprise, on which they ventured some ten years ago, has turned out most fortunately. Since the inception of the service the rates have been remarkably low and the service has been entirely satisfactory. The value to them of this utility has been strongly emphasized during the last few years, during which time the cost of all commodities and necessities have shown extraordinary increases. Electricity for light and power purposes in Winnipeg is the only commodity which did not increase during the war, and the citizens are firmly convinced that this satisfactory condition

would not have obtained had they not themselves entered the field of hydro-electric operation.

Standby Plant

During the year 1923 the Hydro proceeded with the building of a steam standby plant, located on the Victoria Park site, at the foot of Rupert Street. This is a structural steel building with brick walls, 150 feet by 100 feet, 70 feet high, and a smoke stack 245 feet high. This will house two large steam turbines and generators of 5,000 k.w. each, while a 1,000 k.w. unit will also be installed in order to give emergency service to the water works and fire protection services. This will mean a total of approximately 15,000 h.p. of electrical energy available in the event of a breakdown on the Hydro-Electric lines. The main portion of the structure was completed in the fall of 1923, and the work of installing machinery will be undertaken early in 1924.

Central Steam Heating Proposed

However, the cost of this standby plant, which was estimated at \$600,000, meant an increase in the annual fixed charges of about \$75,000 per year, and it was felt that if possible some means should be adopted in order to relieve the Hydro of this burden. An investigation was made of the possibilities of central steam heating, with a view to using the boiler equipment of the standby plant for revenue producing purposes, the results of which looked so promising that the services of Messrs. Neiler, Rich & Co., consulting engineers, of Chicago, were obtained for the purpose of advising as to whether a central steam heating plant for the City of Winnipeg would be a practicable, sound business proposition. The report of the experts was so favorable that a bylaw (No. 10979) was placed before the electors at the municipal elections in 1923, who voted in favor of the undertaking by a large majority. This bylaw, which was for the expenditure of \$389,196, provided that \$325,000, which was already being spent by the Hydro for boiler equipment, should be charged to the steam standby plant, thus leaving a net sum to be raised of \$50,000.

Apart from the general advantages of central steam heating, such as elimination of smoke nuisance and coal and ash handling, and the considerable saving to be made in heating costs, there were many other factors which influenced the electors in voting in favor of the bylaw, some of the more important being as follows:

ARMY AND NAVY VETERANS IN CANADA

1. The Hydro would sell to the central steam heating plant off-peak electrical energy, which would be used, when available, instead of coal. This would produce a revenue of approximately \$75,000 per year.

2. The fixed charges on the boiler equipment would be taken care of by the heating system, thus relieving the Hydro of the annual charges of \$34,000.

3. With the boilers always under steam and ready for immediate demand, the high pressure fire protection plant could be completely electrified, resulting in a reduction in operating costs to the extent of \$63,000 per year.

4. The Water Works steam reserve plant would be eliminated, this service being supplied from the standby plant, with an estimated saving of \$8,000 per year.

5. The development of Canada's natural resources by the utilization of the low grade slack coal of the Western mines, and thus reduce the importation of thousands of tons of American coal that are at present being used in individual heating systems.

Under the proposed scheme it will take five years to develop the system to its fullest extent, the total estimated cost being \$1,795,250.00, and although a deficit is expected for the first year's operations, after this it will be self-supporting and earning ever-increasing surpluses.

Just as Winnipeg attracted continent-wide attention by the establishment of very low electric rates through building of its municipal hydro-electric system, so enquiries are now coming in from all sources in connection with central steam heating. Great interest has been aroused owing to the plan to use Western lignite coal in pulverized form. With cheap heating, low electric rates, and our large supply of pure soft water, Winnipeg makes a splendid location for the establishment of industrial plants.



The Marlborough

R. H. WEBB, *Manager*

CONVENTION HEADQUARTERS



*Winnipeg's New Down Town
First Class Hotel*

THE MANAGEMENT is always glad to co-operate with the Army and Navy Veterans' Association, and to all its members it extends a real hearty welcome and invites them to make their home at the "MARLBOROUGH" during the convention and at any time they are coming to or passing through Winnipeg.



Smith and Portage

Winnipeg, Man.

Canterbury Clothing

*Eaton Made---And Sold Exclusively
by This Store.*

Reasonably priced \$45.00 to \$50.00

THAT clothes cannot be made too good—and that the best clothing a man can afford is the profitable clothing for him to buy—are facts that every careful spender sooner or later comes to accept with unalterable conviction.

And it is this fact that has inspired Eaton clothing heads to develop a new brand of clothing embodying refinements never before obtainable in any but the finest custom-made clothes.

In the Coat Alone There are Fifty-one Separate Hand Operations

The Canvas, haircloth and interlining, which forms the foundation of a coat, are carefully padded by hand in order to insure a permanent chest formation on which to build the coat.

The lapels and collar are also hand padded to give grace to the lapel and close fit to the collar.

To secure a thin edge and prevent it from cockling, the seams are opened and thoroughly pressed and the edge tape is felled by hand. The collar is covered by hand in order to effect a close, perfect fit and to match the pattern of the cloth.

The front and back or arm are is carefully drawn in by hand to obtain a smooth hanging sleeve and to produce that dressy effect around shoulder and sleeve. Characteristic of highest class tailoring.

Button holes are made by hand and buttons sewn on carefully to a standard number of stitches prescribed by experts.

The pressing, which is a most important operation in coat making is all done by hand. Commencing when the cloth is first basted over the canvas foundation, the tailor has in view a standard of pressing which only expert hand pressers are able to secure.

Canterbury Clothes are fashioned from specially selected woollens and are cut in the most refined styles. At these Eaton prices, truly surprise values—\$45.00 and \$50.00.

Men's Clothing Section, Main Floor, Hargrave

THE T. EATON CO. LIMITED
WINNIPEG - CANADA